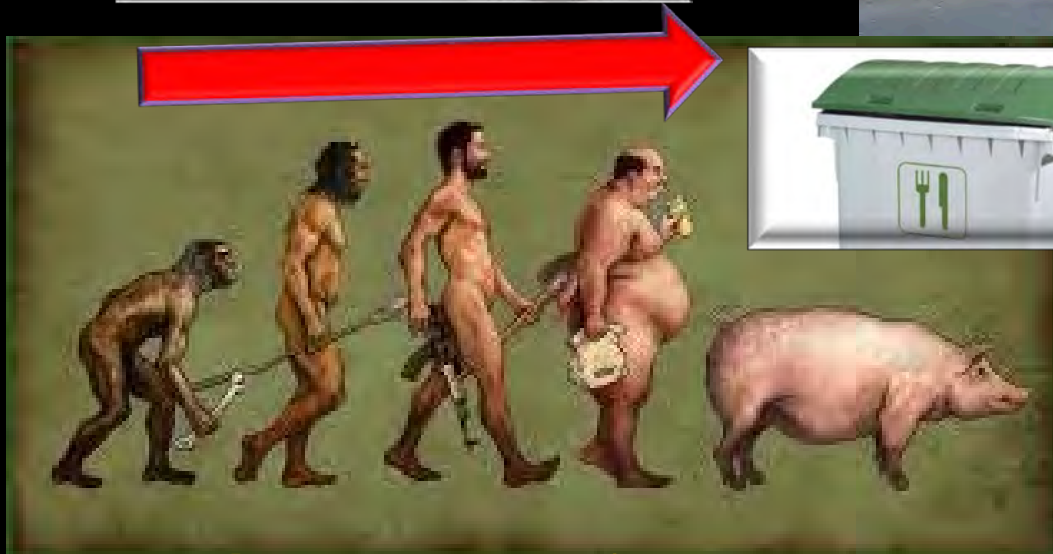


Global Methane Initiative (GMI) Tri-Subcommittee Meeting, Florianópolis Brazil



WERE ARE WE HEADING AS MODERN SOCIETIES REGARDING ENERGY AND FOOD USE



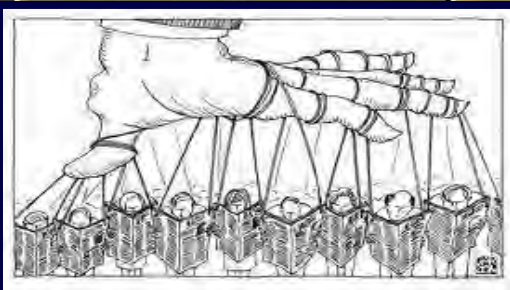
1.300 millones tons food waste 800 million obesity

Sustainability awareness installation in society and its consequences

Economic actors
NGO



Media
treatment



CHANGE IN
PUBLIC
PERCEPTION

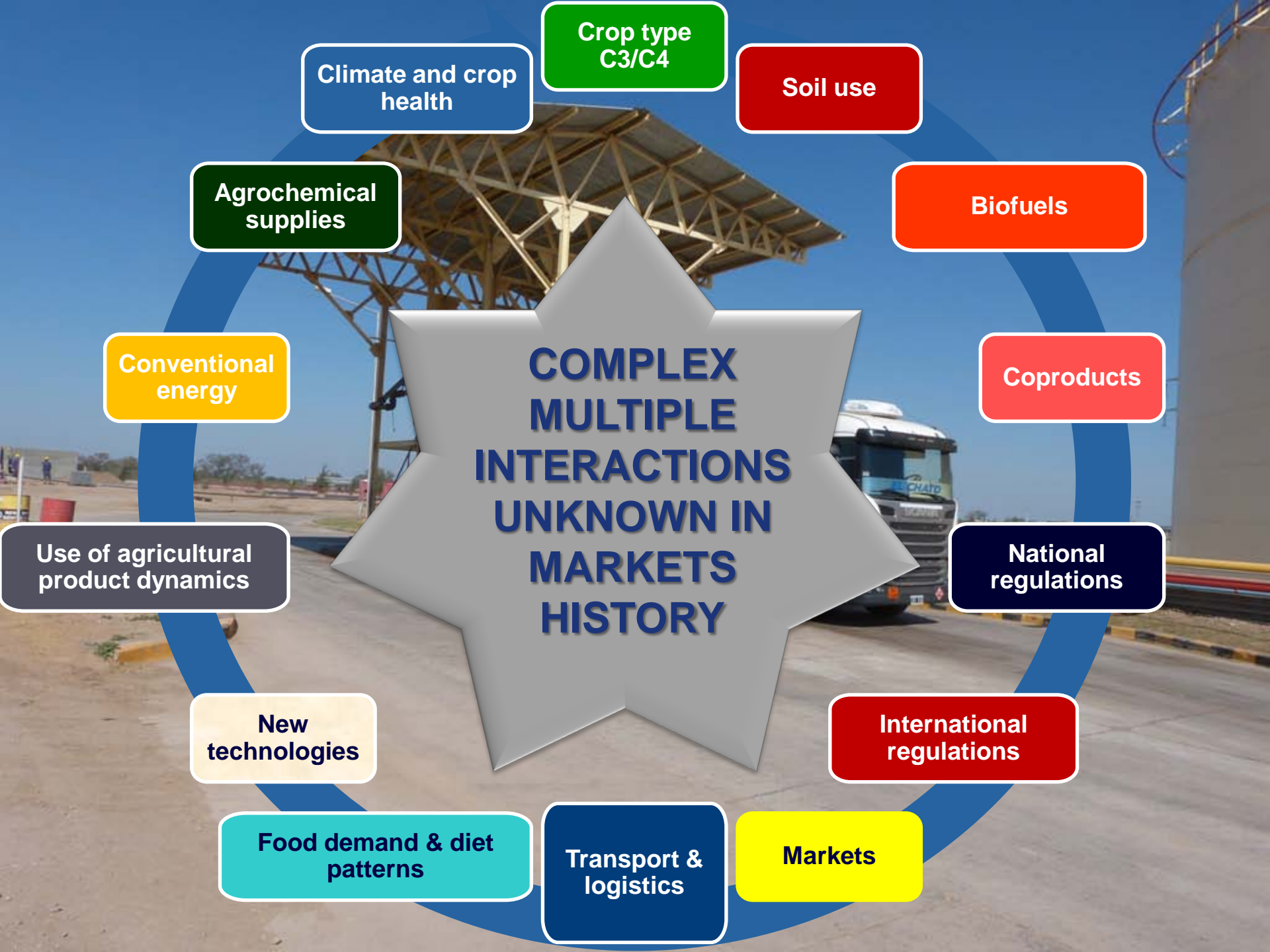


Political
answer

Regulation
and control
departments

Search for
scientific
support of
new
measures
Universities
Research
Institutes





**Crop type
C3/C4**

**Climate and crop
health**

Soil use

Biofuels

**Agrochemical
supplies**

Coproducts

**Conventional
energy**

**COMPLEX
MULTIPLE
INTERACTIONS
UNKNOWN IN
MARKETS
HISTORY**

**National
regulations**

**Use of agricultural
product dynamics**

**International
regulations**

**New
technologies**

Markets

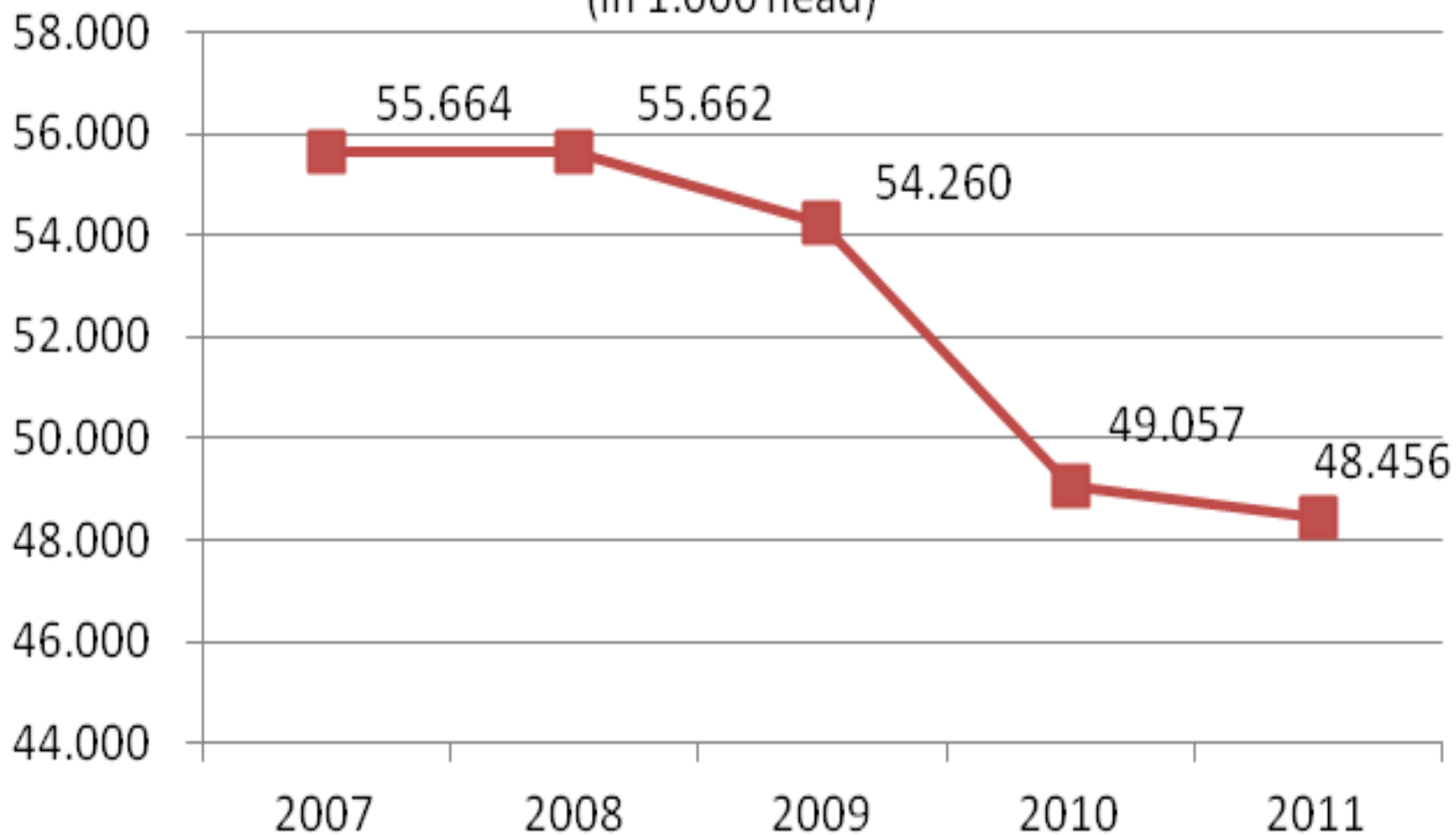
**Transport &
logistics**

**Food demand & diet
patterns**

**EXTERNAL FORCES HAVE AN IMPORTANT IMPACT
IN ACTIVITIES MUCH RELATED TO
METHANE GENERATION**

Argentina Cattle Beginning Stocks

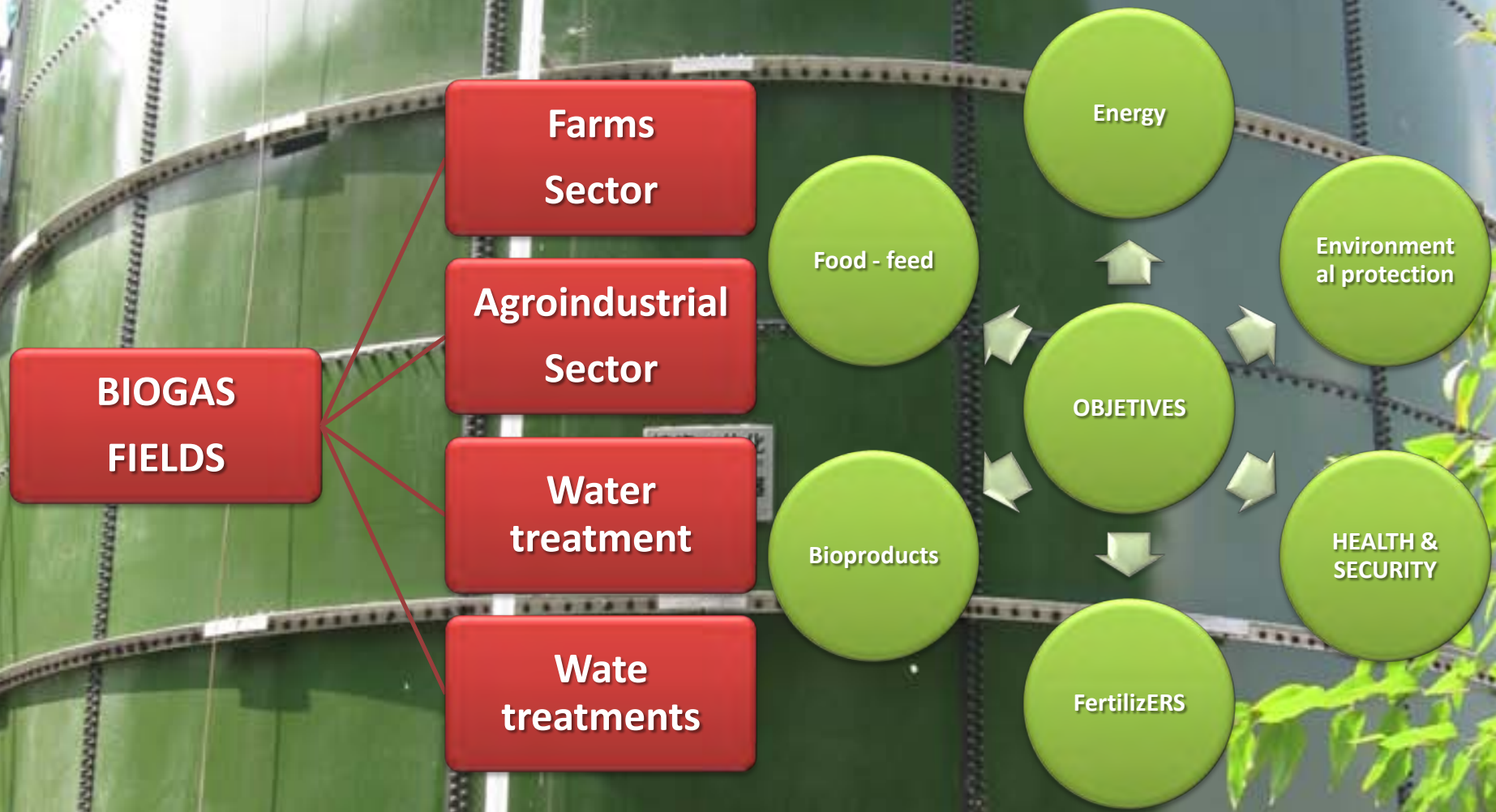
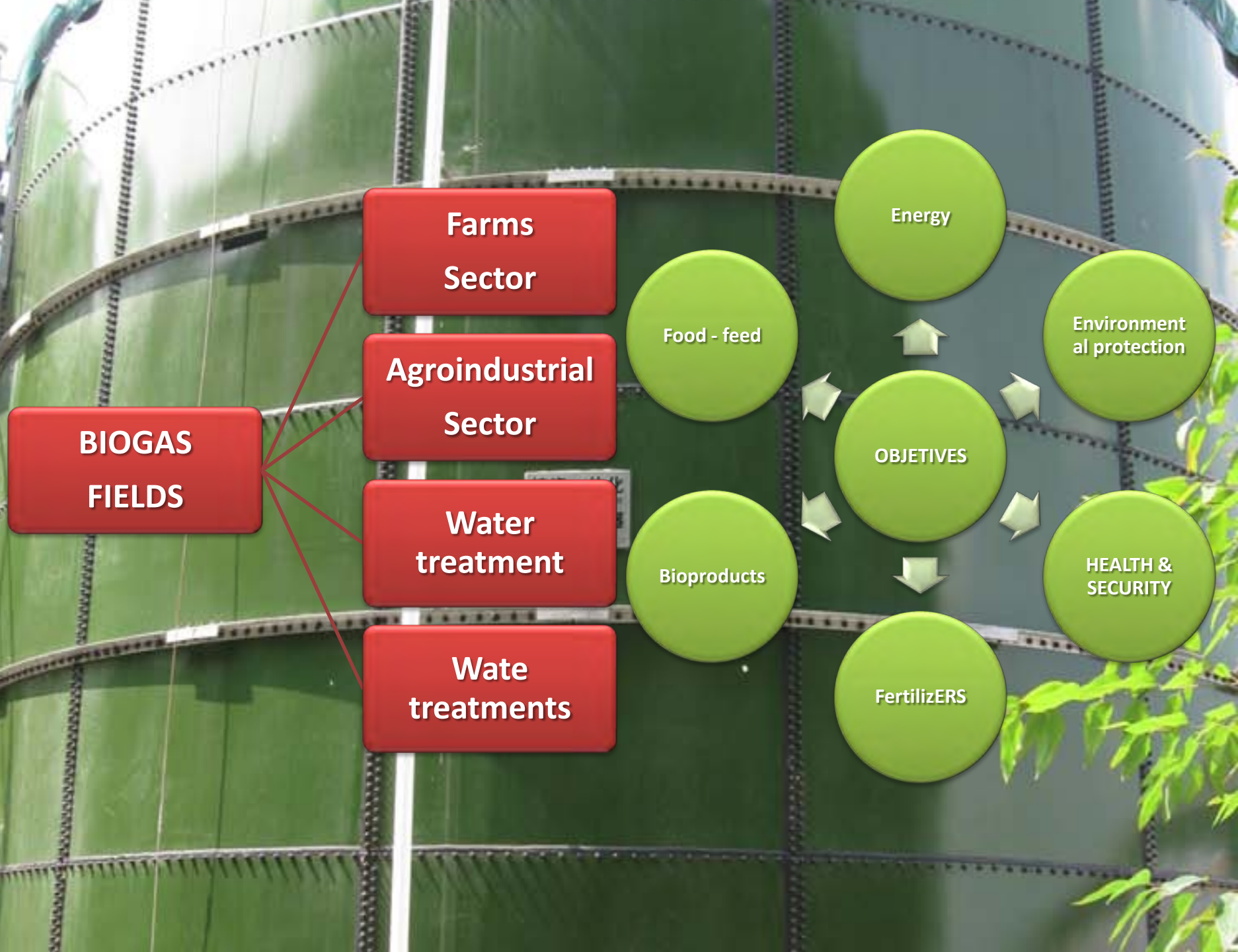
(in 1.000 head)





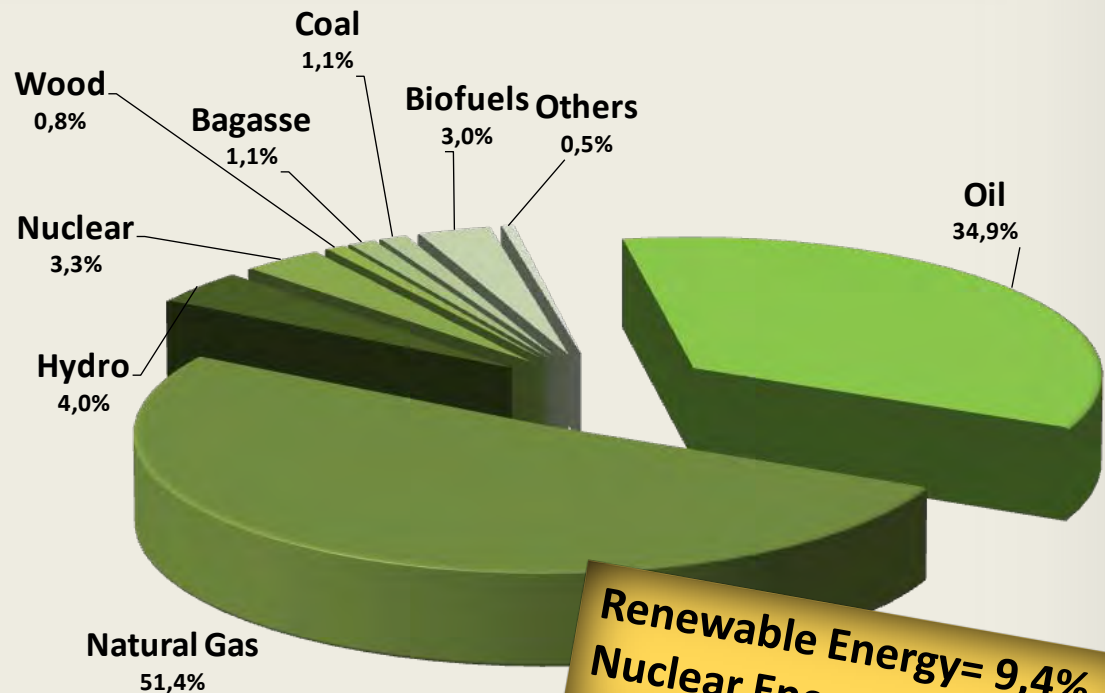
New challenges for the agricultural residue use

- Carbon balance
- Wind and water erosion control
- Water cycle
- Nutrients cycle and reposition
- Edaphoclimatic factors interactions
- Models for each agro ecological region

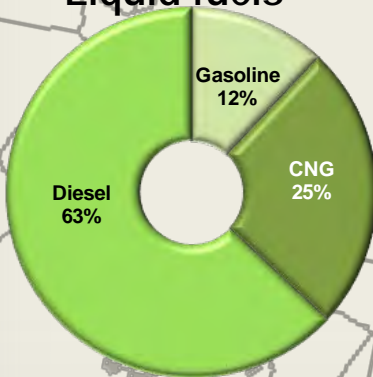




ARGENTINE ENERGY CONSUMPTION BY SOURCE



Liquid fuels



Renewable Energy = 9,4%
Nuclear Energy = 3,3%
Fossil Energy = 87,3%

Argentina imported 14.000 million dolars during 2013



PROMOTION OF RENEWABLE ENERGY

✓ **LAW 26.093/2006:** PROMOTES THE PRODUCTION AND USE OF BIOFUELS (Implemented by Decree 109/07).

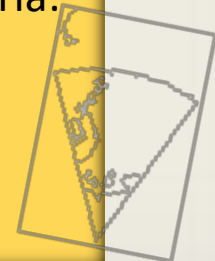
- ✓ Mandatory use 7% bioethanol and 9% biodiesel
- ✓ Definition of domestic prices for biofuels
- ✓ Quality standards

✓ **LAW 26.190/2006** 8 % Renewables in Electric energy generation



The law prioritizes projects that accomplish the following criteria:

- ✓ Sponsored by small and medium sized companies.
- ✓ Belong to farming producers.
- ✓ Located in regional and rural economies.



* Law 26.093 extends benefits to sugar plants, sugarcane and ethanol producers



BIOENERGY FROM RESIDUES IN ARGENTINA

Argentina is a main producer of raw materials and manufactures

Agriculture Sector

Livestock Sector

Forestry Sector

Industries

Waste / by-products increase



Based on WISDOM, power installed capacity could be increased up to 1,325 MW of total electricity capacity and by 1,325 MW of thermal generation by 2030



Program to promote the use of biomass for energy production in Argentina (PROBIOMASA)

Implemented by the Government of Argentina through
the Ministries of *Agriculture* and *Energy*, with technical
assistance from the *FAO*.

Adding value to waste /
by-products of
agriculture, livestock
and forestry

The *main objective* of this program is to promote the
development of bioenergy at the regional and
national level, in order to supply clean, reliable
and competitive energy.





SEPECIFIC OBJECTIVES



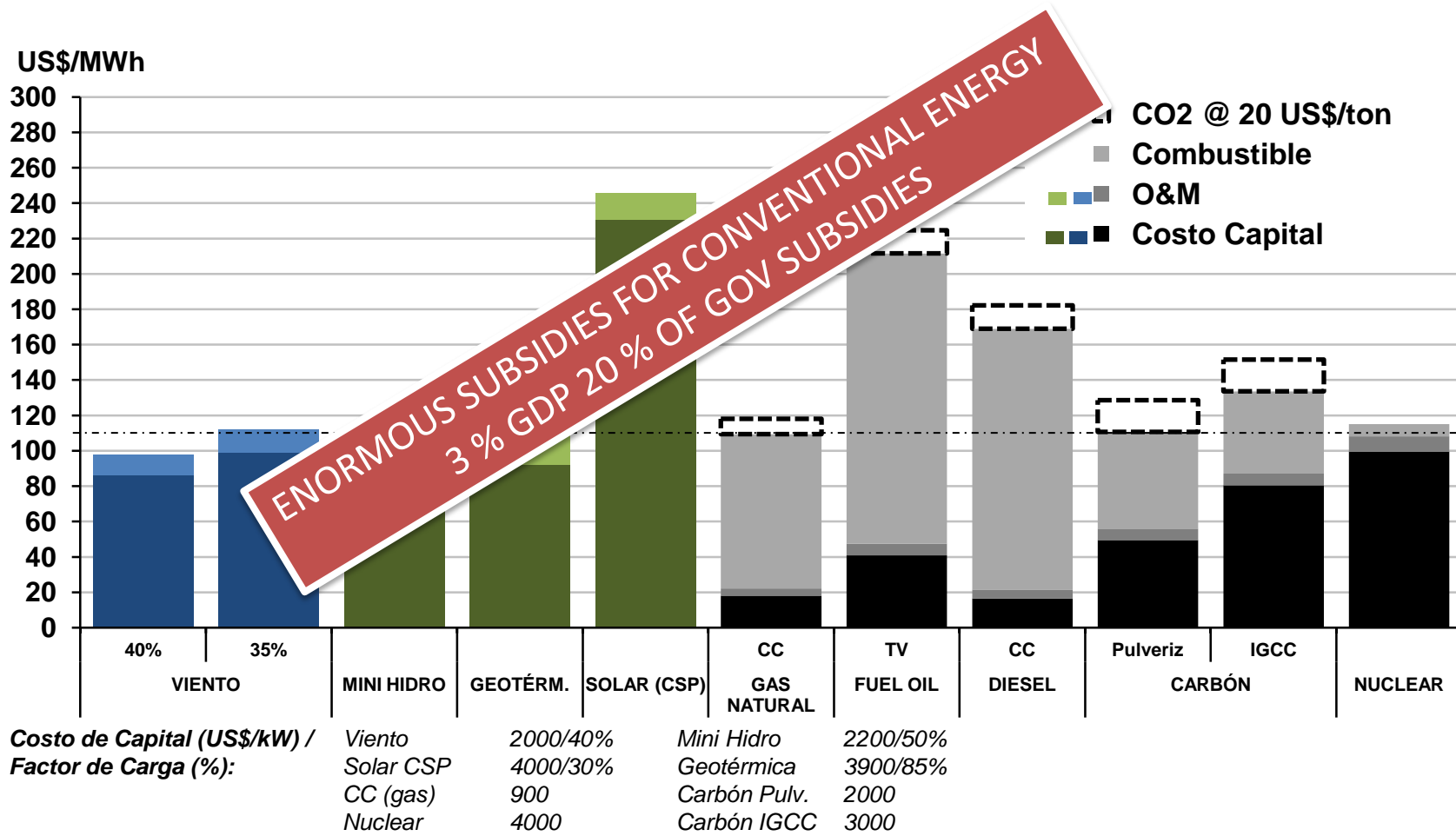
- Diversify the sources of energy



- To create new opportunities for the agricultural and forestry sectors
- To add value and boost regional economies
- To promote regional development through the creation of new energy companies
- To contribute to and support climate change mitigation

Cos of competitive MWh

Prices payed by consumers 3 to 10 US\$/MWh



Costo Combustible.:

Gas Natural @ 12 US\$/MMBTU
Petróleo @ 100 US\$/bbl
Carbón CIF @ 150 US\$/ton

Rentabilidad:

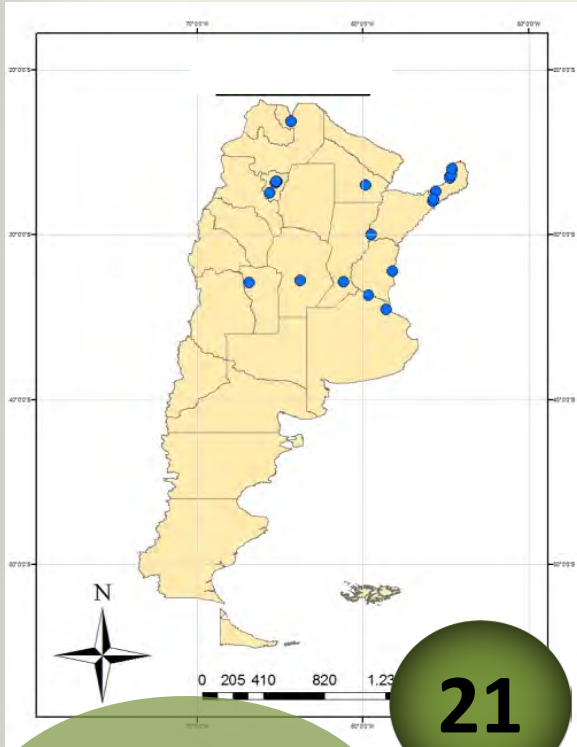
TIR 10% después de IG
sobre activos (i.e. sin leverage)
Sin IVA. Contratos de 20 años.



FIRST SURVEY OF BIOMASS PROJECTS

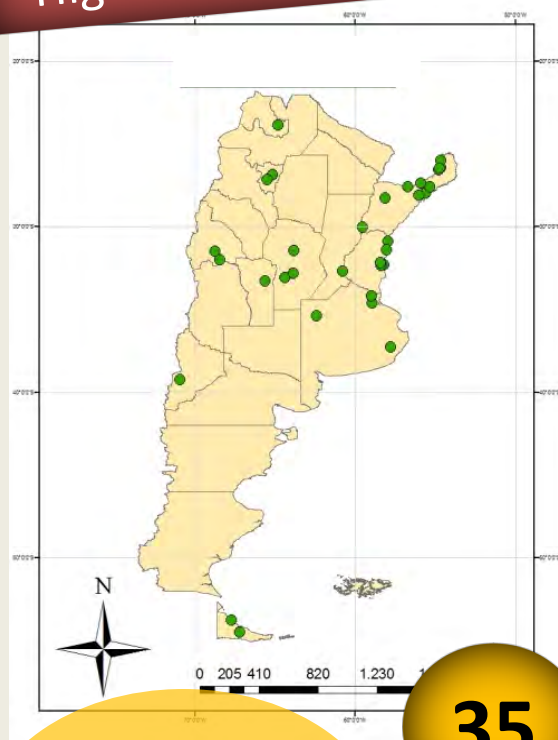


High availability of biomass



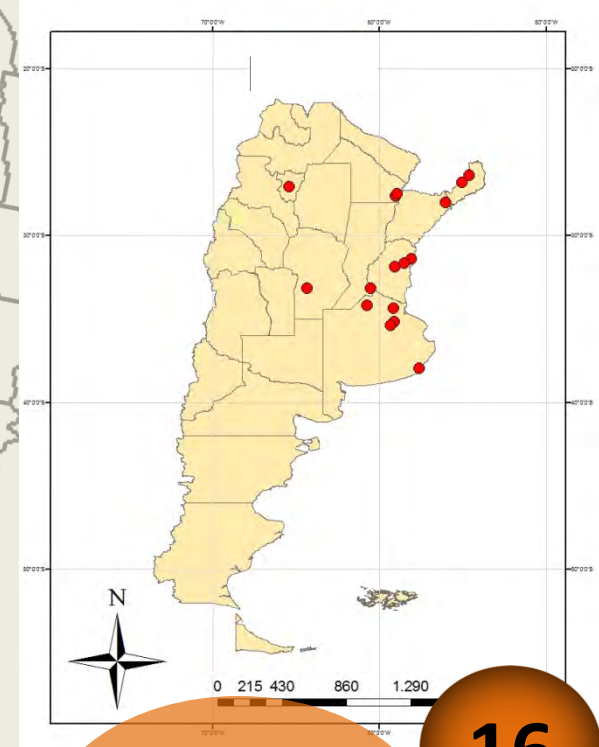
21

PROJECTS IN
OPERATION



35

PROJECTS UNDER
CONSTRUCTION



16

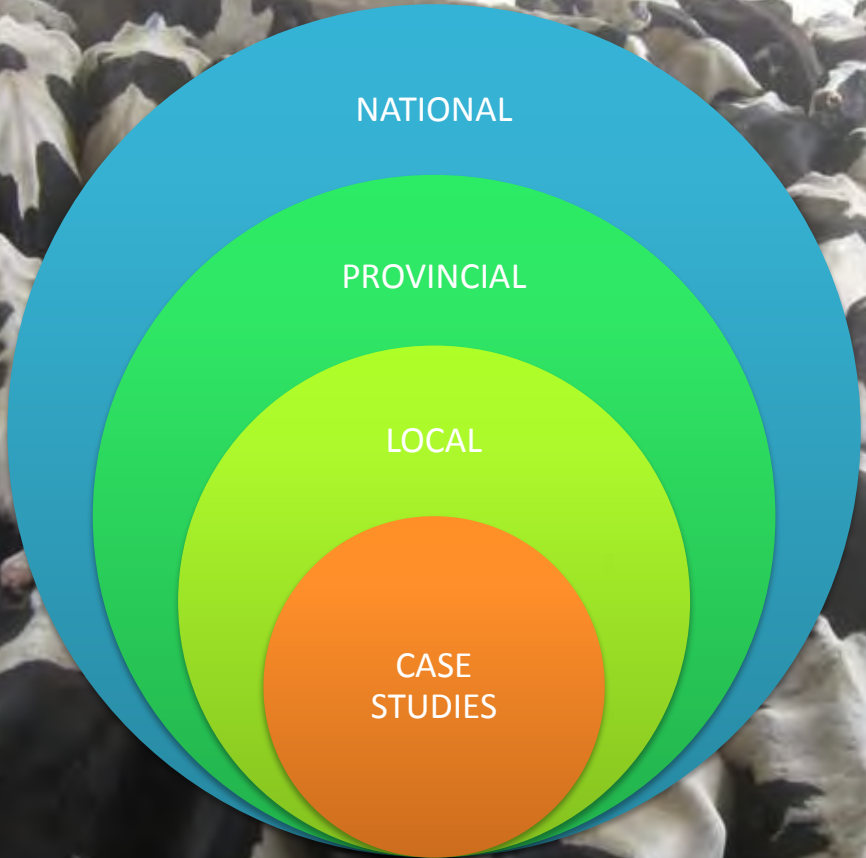
PROJECTS
UNDER
EVALUATION

FIRST SURVEY OF BIOGAS PROJECTS

Empresa	Provincia	Localidad	Etapas del proyecto	Sector	Actividad	Capacidad instalada	Origen de la biomasa
Biogás Argentina	Buenos Aires	Carlos Tejedor	Construcción	Energía termica o eléctrica	Biodigestion de efluentes	0,4 MW	Feedlot
Bio4/Bioeléctrica	Córdoba	Rio Cuarto	Construcción	Energía eléctrica	Producción de biogás	1 MW	Cereales & Oleaginosas
Alimentos Magros S.A. (ACA)	San Luis	Juan Llerena	Construcción	Cogeneración	Producción de biogás	1,5 MW	Industria porcina
Gral. Pirán Biogás guano aviar	Buenos Aires	General Pirán	Cartera	Biogás- energía eléctrica	cama de pollos	0,6 MW	Industria avícola
Proyecto RSU Cooperativa Rocío (Gral. Rodríguez)	Buenos Aires	General Rodriguez	Cartera	Biogás- energía eléctrica	RSU - biomasa	11 MW?	RSU
Adecoagro Tambos La Lacteo	Córdoba	Capilla de los Remedios	Cartera	Biogás- energía eléctrica	tambo bovino	1-3 MW	Tambo
Avícola Las Camelias S.A.	Entre Ríos	San José	Cartera	Energía Eléctrica	Motor con biogás	0,6 MW	Industria avícola
Don Guillermo S.R.L	Misiones	El dorado	Cartera	Biogás- energía eléctrica	Producción de biogás	100 kw	Feedlot, Cerdos
Solamb SRL	Santa Fe	Timbúes	Cartera	Energía eléctrica	Motor con biogás	1 MW	Efluentes biodiesel
Cooperativa Agrícola e Industrial San Alberto (Puerto Rico)	Misiones	Puerto Rico	Cartera	Energía térmica	Producción de biogás	10000 m3/día biogás	
Paladini	Santa Fe	Arroyo Seco	Cartera	Energía termica	Biodigestión de efluentes		



RESOURCES FOR BIOGAS PRODUCTION DEPTH OF STUDIES

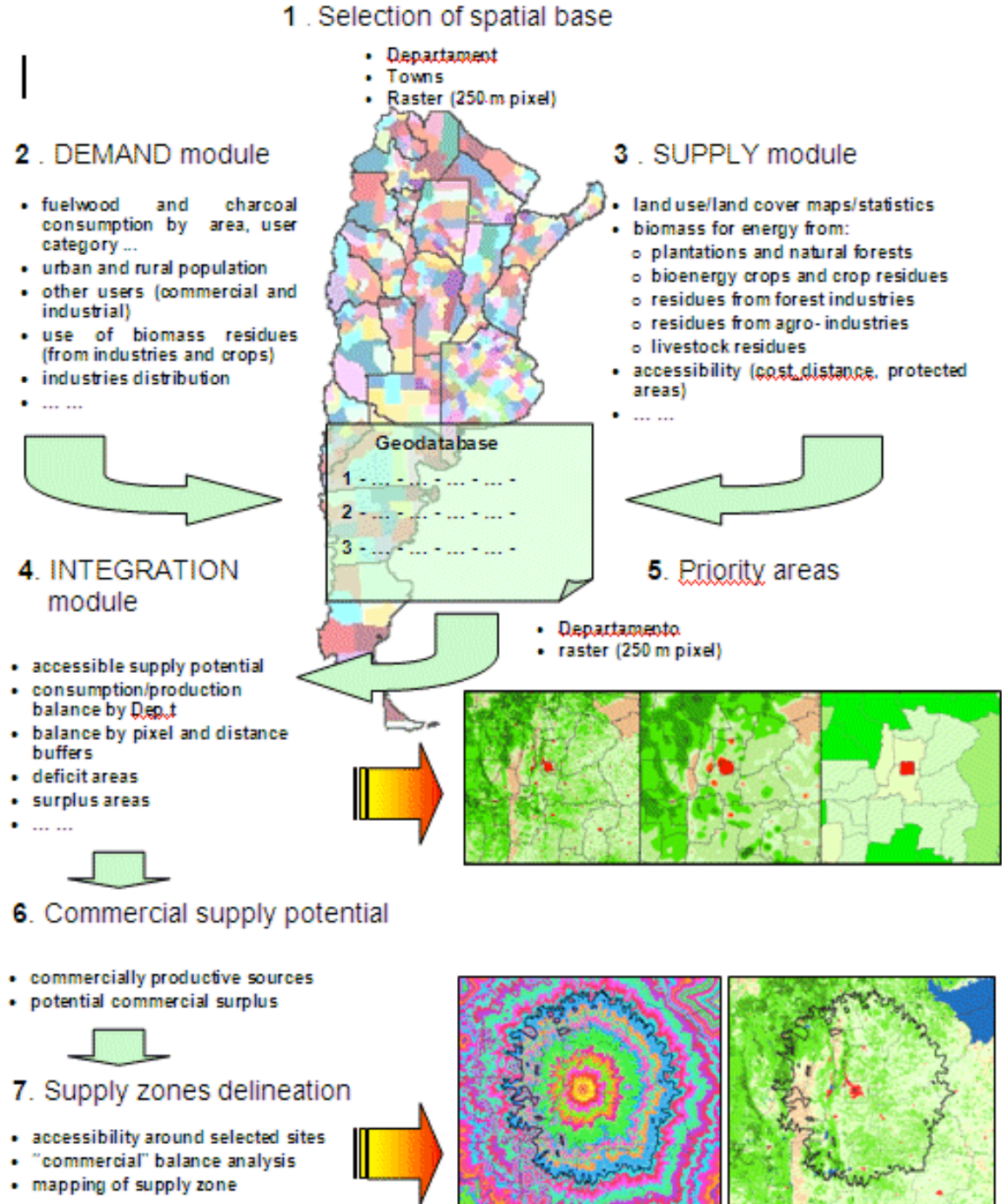


BIOMASS SOURCES STUDIED BY INTA

AGROINDUSTRY	biogas from wine industry
	biogas from vinace from sugarcane bioethanol
	biogas from fruit juices
	biogas from dairy industry
	biogas from fruit and vegetable processing
	biogas from beer industry
	biogas from bread and other flour industries
SLAUGHTERHOUSES	biogas from slaughterhouses and meat processing
FISHERIES	biogas from fish transforming chain
ANIMAL RESIDUES	biogas from feedlots and dairies
	biogas from confines swine production
	biogas from chicken and egg production
CROP RESIDUES	...

Implementation of an Geographic Information System on Biomass Resources

WISDOM-FAO Methodology
(Woodfuel Integrated Supply/Demand Overview Mapping)

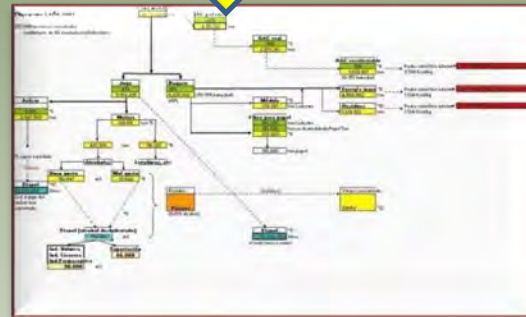


METHODOLOGY

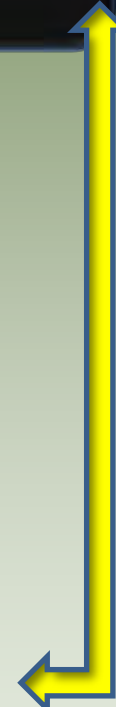
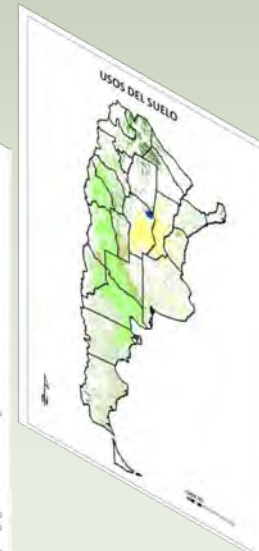
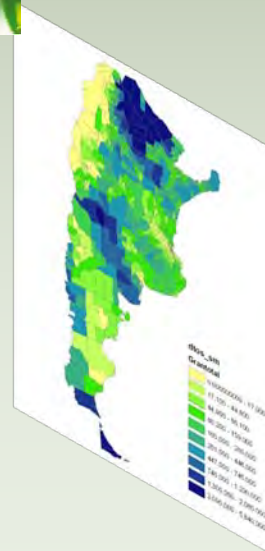
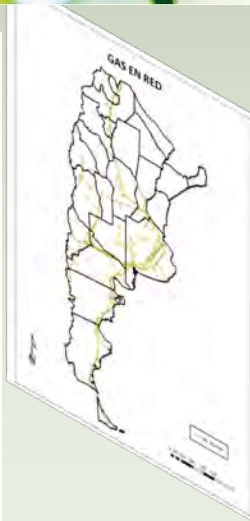
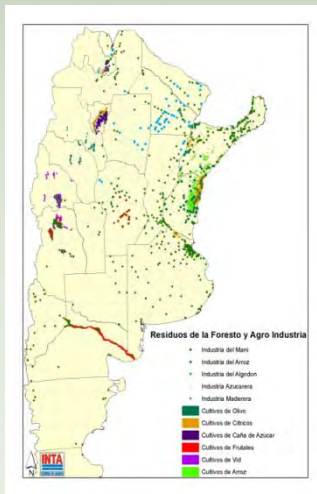
IDENTIFICATION OF RAW MATERIALS THAT COULD BE USED



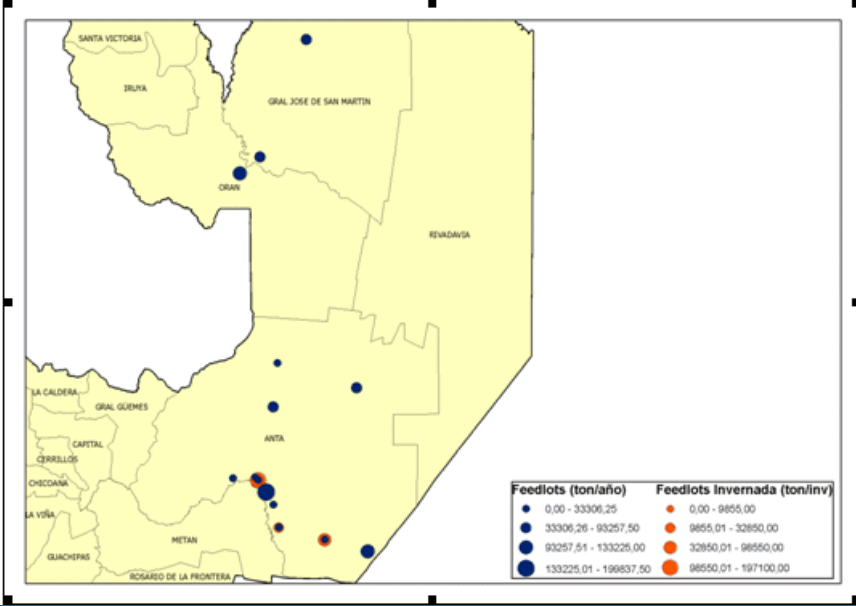
STUDY OF WASTE-GENERATING AGRICULTURAL CHAINS



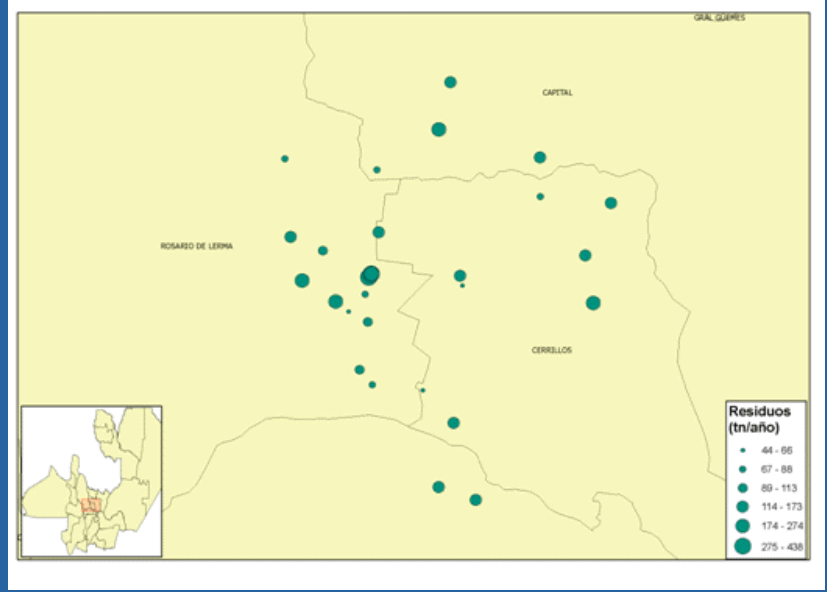
LOCALIZATION OF THE INFORMATION IN THE GEOGRAPHICAL SPACE



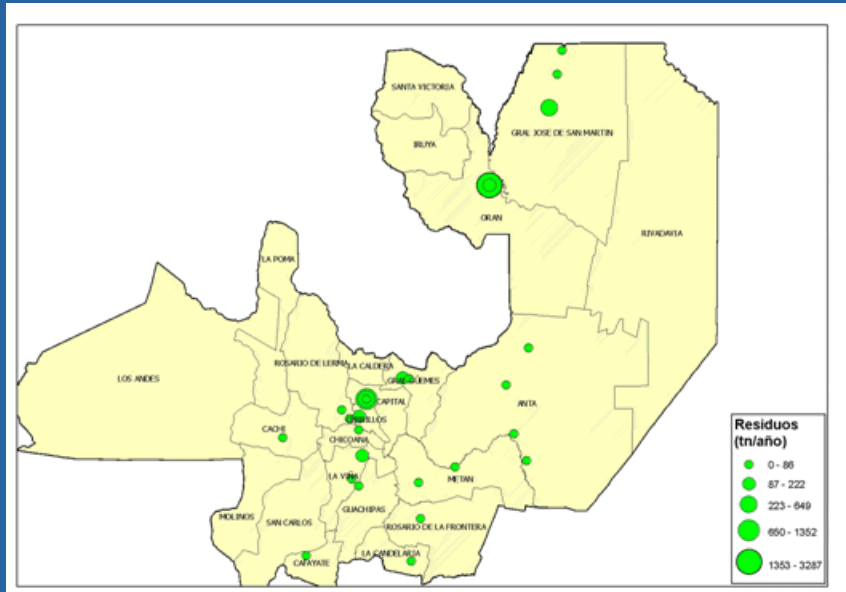
Animal residue potential



Feedlots (24 kg/cabeza/día)



Dairy (3 Kg animal/día)



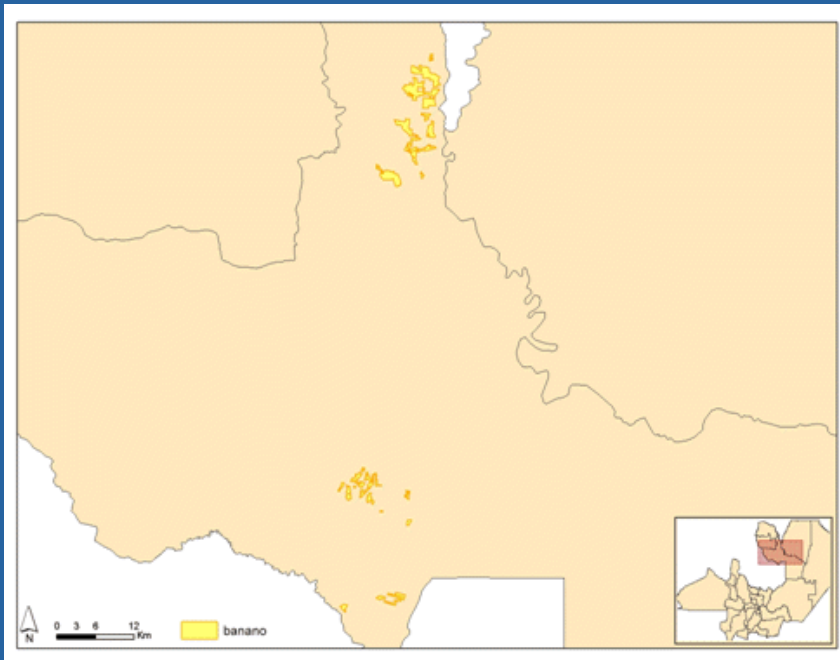
Faena (18,54% del peso x animal)

Data base

Feedlot ,Dairies, etc

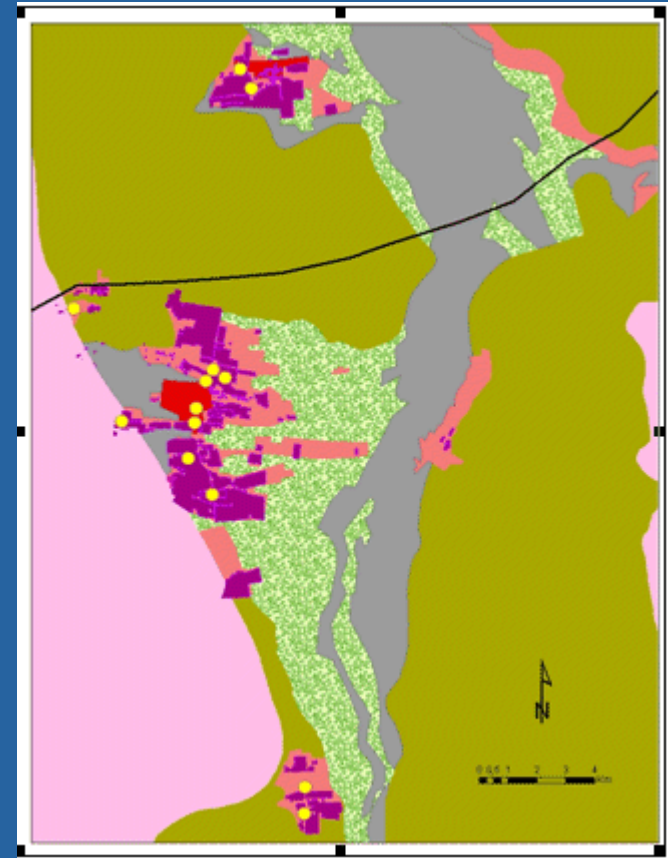
- Type & number of animals
- Mean weight
- % de bosteo por peso
- Tiempo de confinamiento
- Slaughterhouses**
- Process volume

Agroindustrial residues with high humidity



Banano residues

(residuo promedio de 38217Tn base húmeda)



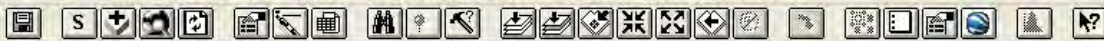
Grapes

	Superficie de viñedos Ha	Residuos orujo de vino Tm	Disponibles para energía Tm(45%humedad)
San Carlos	364,32	1019	764
Cafayate	1490,32	4172	3129

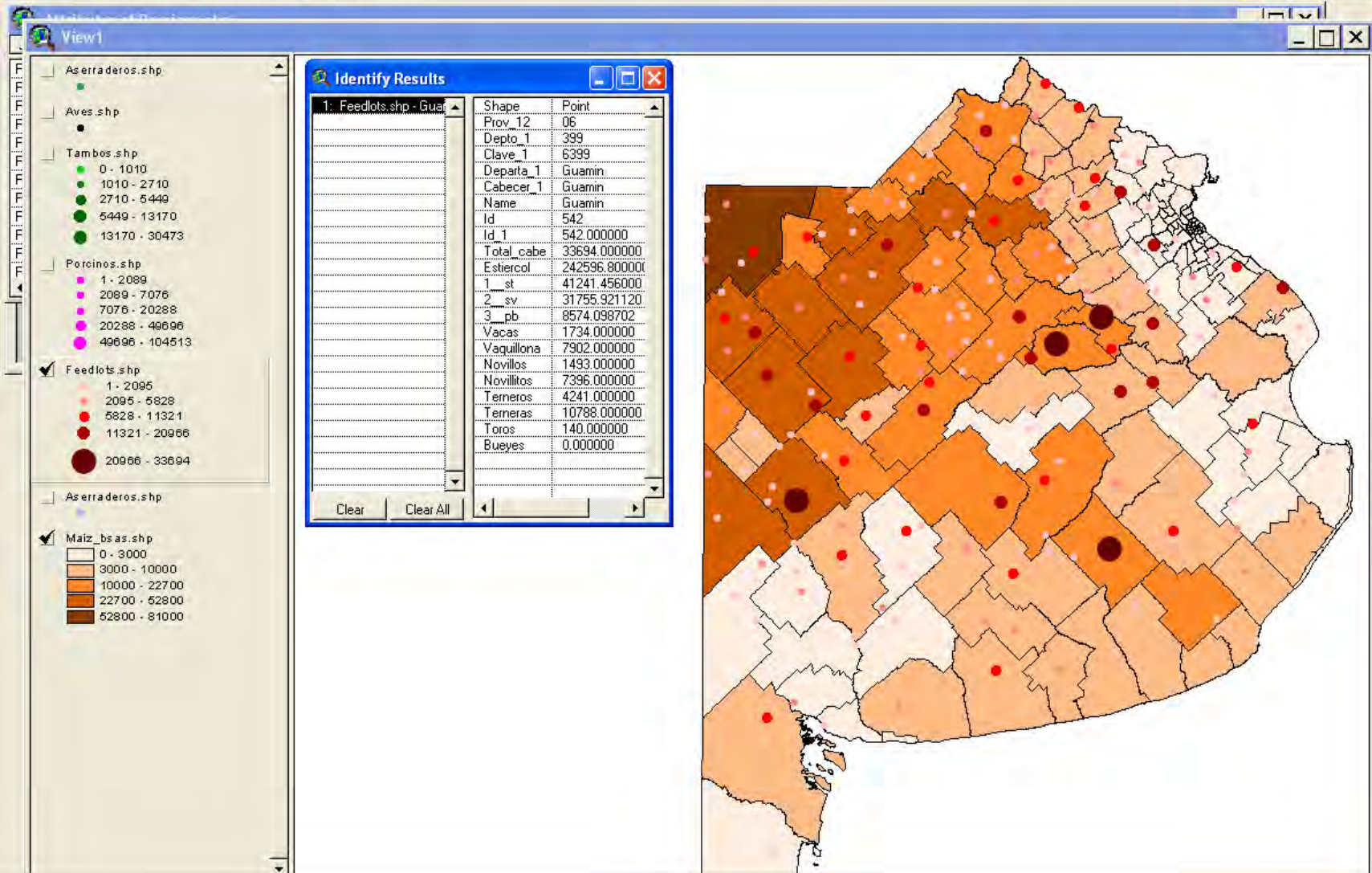
Departamento	Feedlots (anuales)	Feedlots (invernada)	Faena Bovinos	Tambos	Banano	Vid	Total
ANTA	512.917	344.925	128				857.970
CACHI			19				19
CAFAYATE						3.124	3.124
CAPITAL			2.001	635			2.636
CERRILLOS			200	1.214			1.414
CHICOANA				306			306
GRAL GÜEMES			170				170
GRAL JOSE DE SAN MARTIN	159.871		491				160.362
GUACHIPAS							0
IRUYA							0
LA CALDERA							0
LA CANDELARIA			13				13
LA POMA							0
LA VIÑA			147				147
LOS ANDES							0
METAN			135				135
MOLINOS							0
ORAN	119.903		3.509		38.217		161.629
RIVADAVIA							0
ROSARIO DE LA FRONTERA			25				25
ROSARIO DE LERMA							0
SAN CARLOS				2.338		768	3.106
SANTA VICTORIA							0

Residues in Bs.As. province

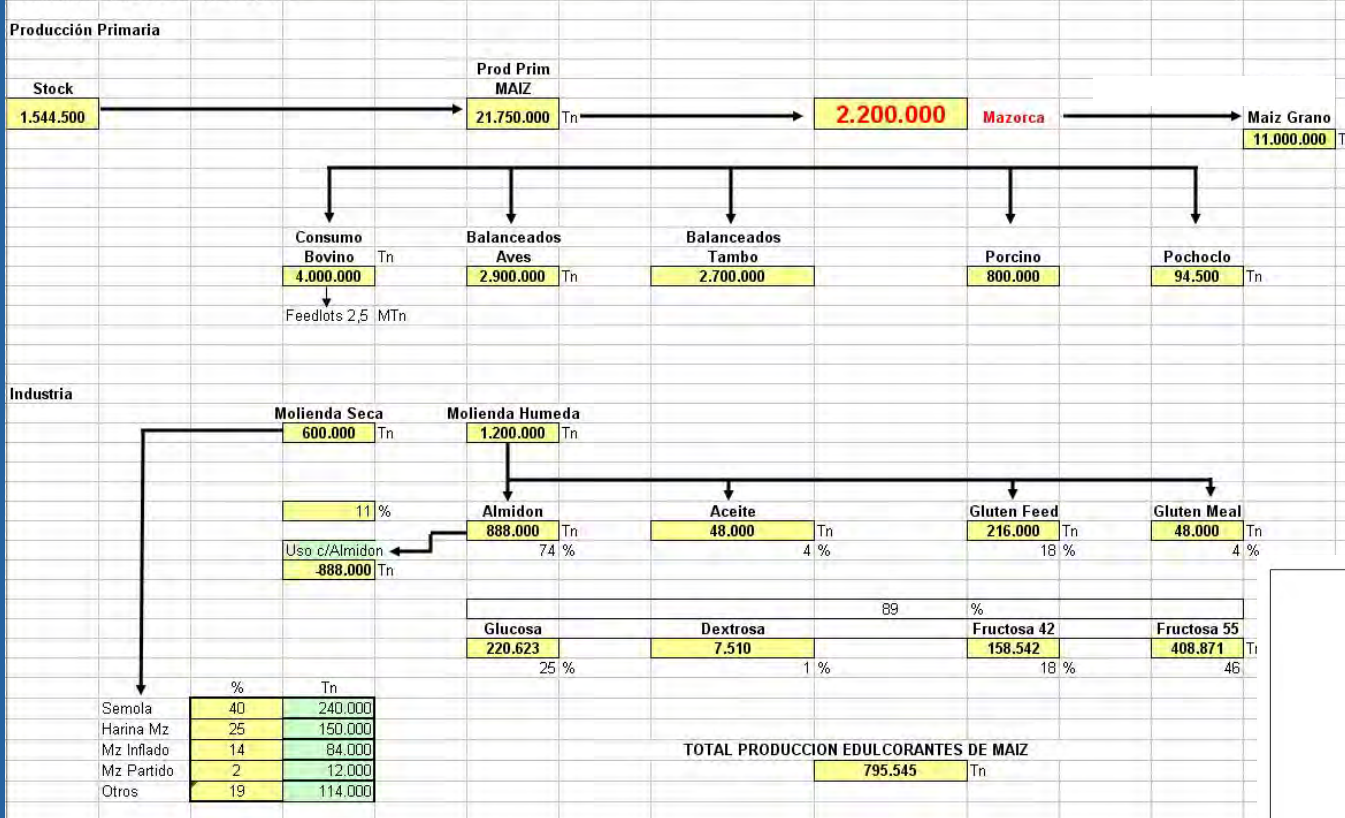
File Edit View Theme Analysis Surface Image Analysis Graphics Window Help Import from KML



Scale 1:1,277,095,974



FLUJOGRAMA DE LA CADENA DEL MAIZ



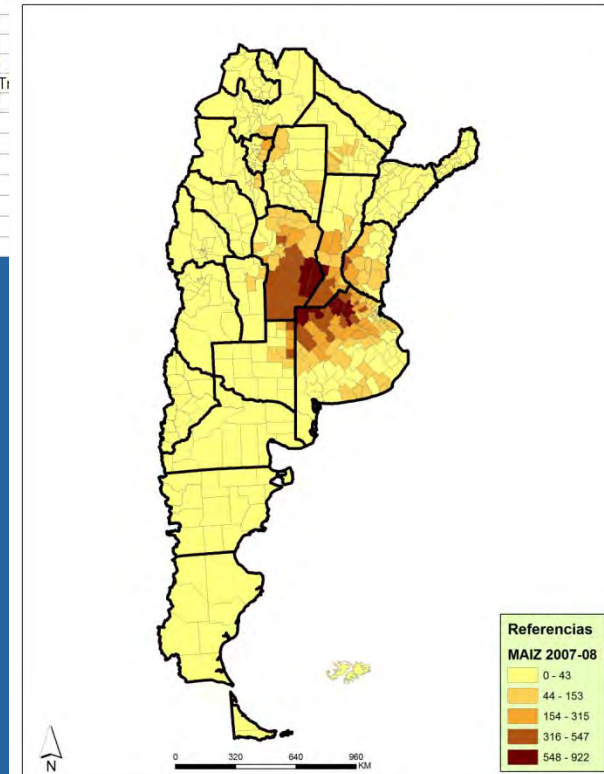
Need to combine residues for a more efficient energy production

**Cobs not used in animal feed plus silos
(18% over 13MTn= 2.188.000 Tn)**

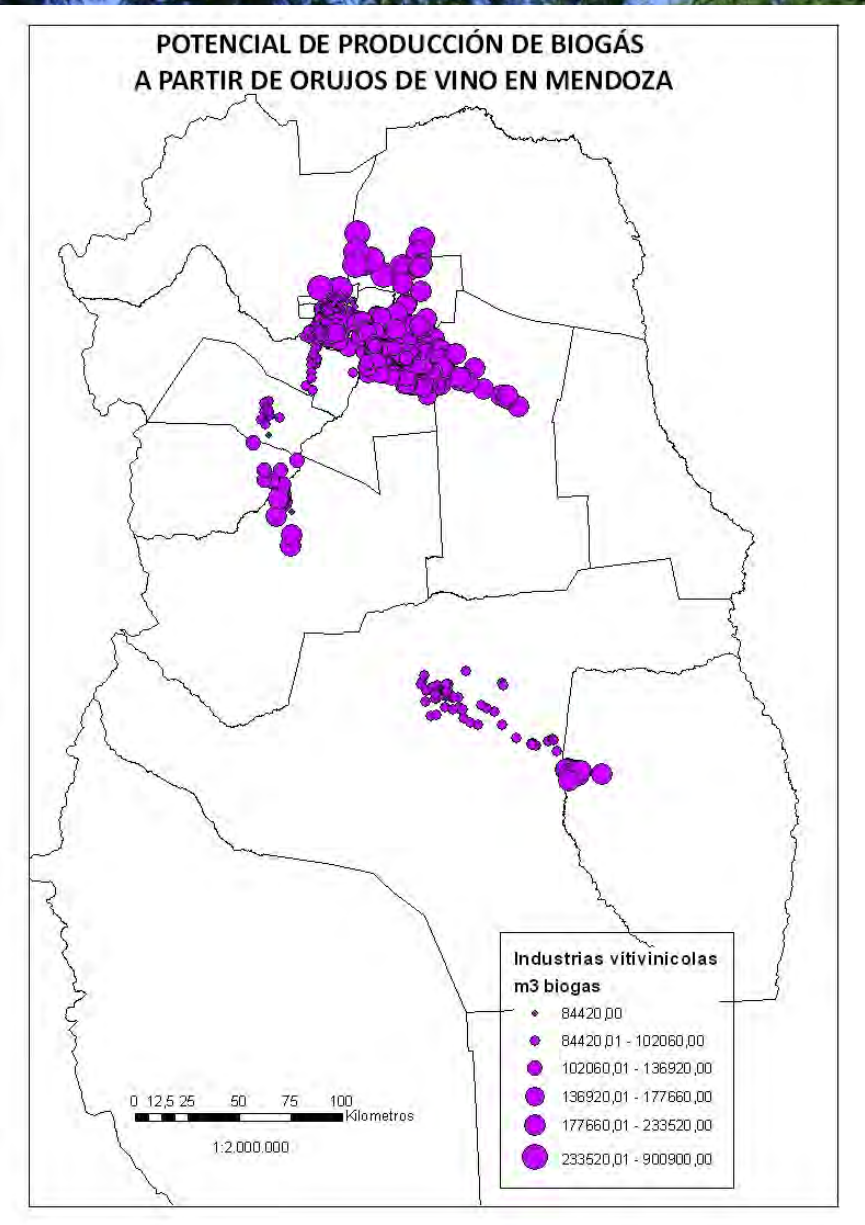
Restrictions in residue cover

- Study of local organic material in soils.
- Soil erosion risk according to soil and climate

CORN

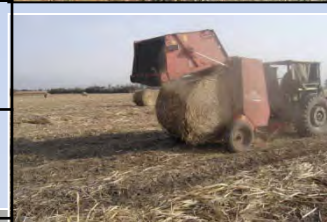


WHINE PRODUCTION IN MENDOZA



Argentinean Crop Residue Supply

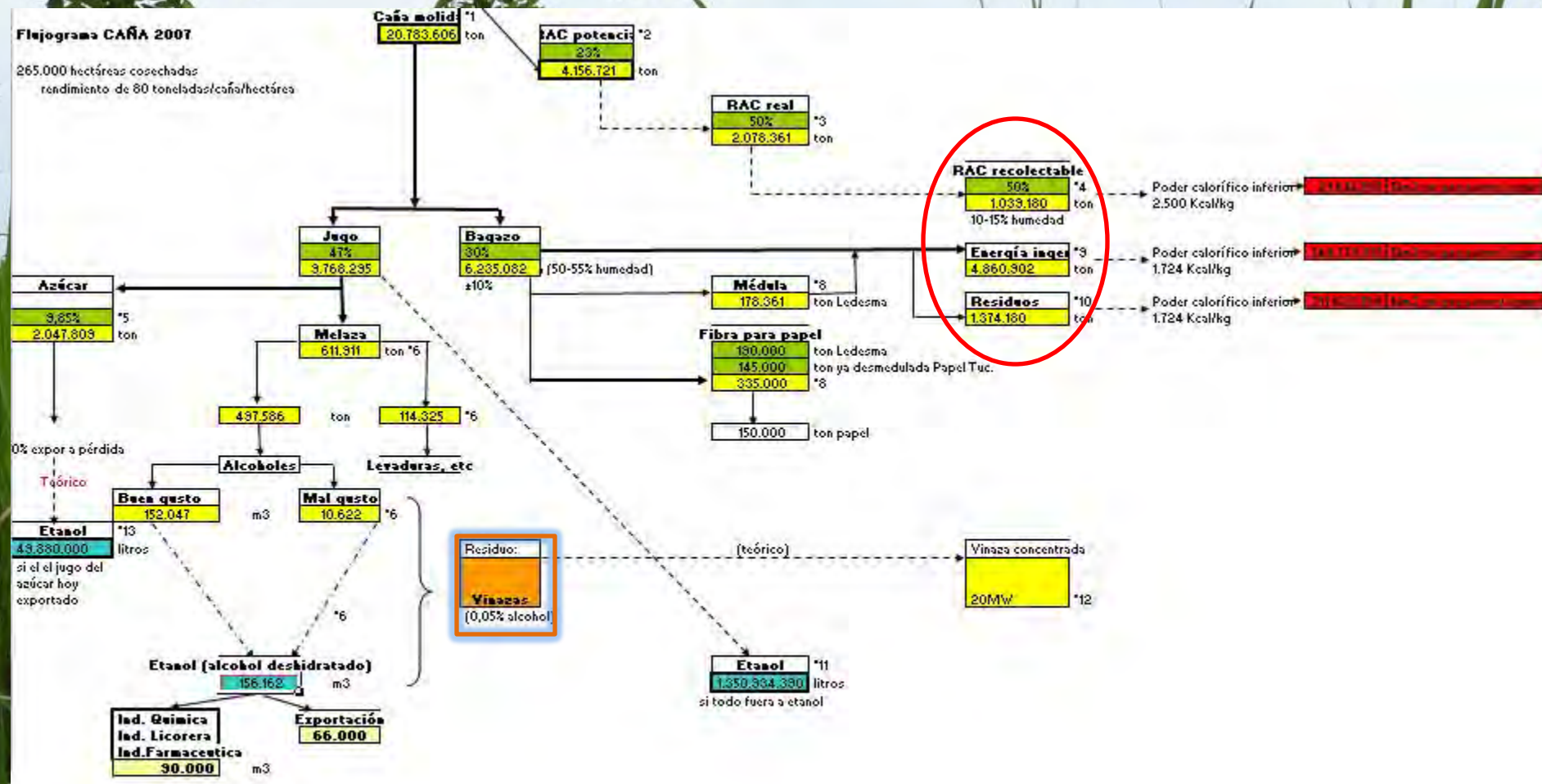
	E	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D
Vineyard pruning							X	X	X	X		
Grape pomace					X	X	X	X				
Olive pruning							X	X	X			
Olive Pomace				X	X	X	X	X	X			
Sugaarcane--RAC					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Sugarcane-Bagaze						X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Wheat	X										X	X
Maize				X	X	X	X					



SUGAR CANE

Flujograma CAÑA 2007

265.000 hectáreas cosechadas
rendimiento de 80 toneladas/caña/hectárea



RAC recolectable
50%
1.039.180 ton
10-15% humedad

Energía inqel
4.860.302 ton *9
Poder calorífico inferior 2.500 Kcal/kg

Residuos
1.374.180 ton *10
Poder calorífico inferior 1.724 Kcal/kg

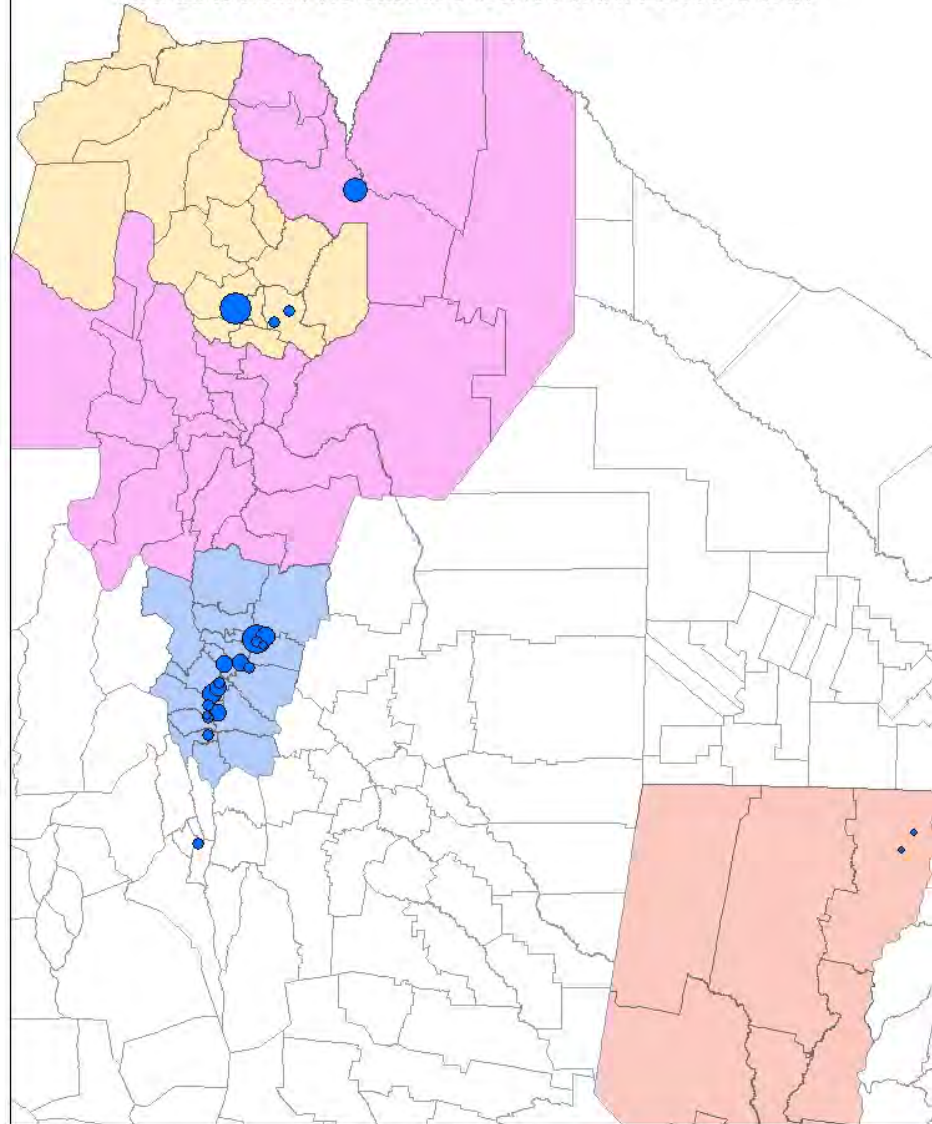
Residuo: Vinazas
(0,05% alcohol)

0% expor a pérdida
Teórico
Etaol
43.880.000 litros
si el el jugo del azúcar hoy exportado

Ind. Quimica
Ind. Licorera
Ind. Farmaceutica
90.000 m3

Exportación
66.000 m3

POTENCIAL DE PRODUCCIÓN DE BIOGÁS A PARTIR DE LAS VINAZAS DEL PROCESADO DE LA CAÑA DE AZUCAR



Residuo:

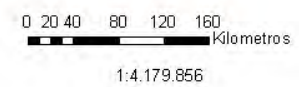
Vinazas

(0,05% alco

m3 biogas max
103.918.035

m3 biogas md (16,5 m3/Tn)
68.585.903,10

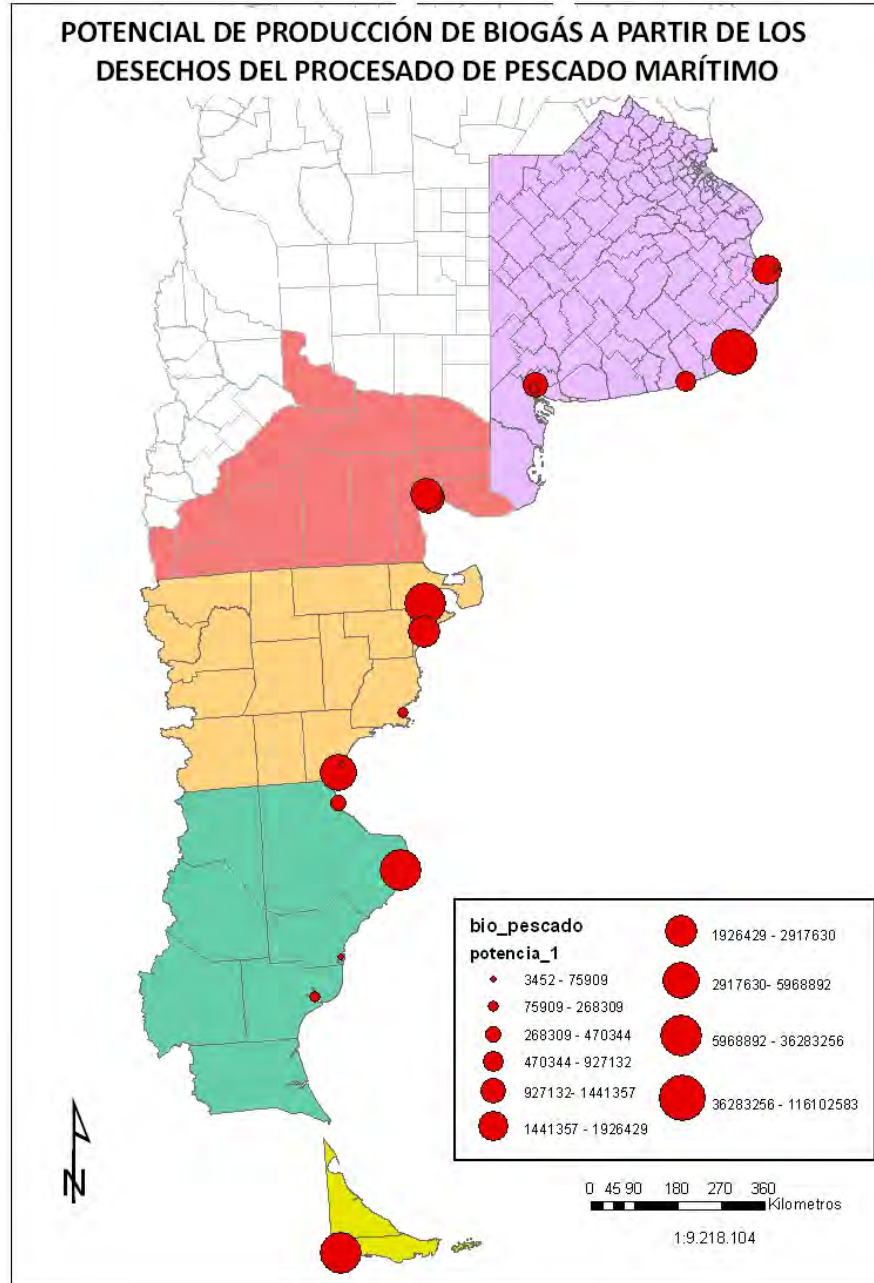
m3 biogas min
33.253.771,20



Puerto	Total
USHUAIA	93.927,2
SAN JULIAN	14,20
SAN CLEMENTE DEL TUY	169,80
SAN ANTONIO OESTE	10.804,9

Captura en el 2008	55% de desecho
929.647,8	511.306

NECOCHEA/QUEQUEN	3.813,1
MAR DEL PLATA	477.505,7
MADRYN	149.225,7
GRAL.LAVALLE	7.923,0
COMODORO RIVADAVIA	24.548,8
CAMARONES	608,40
CALETA OLIVIA/PAULA	19.344,3
CALETA CORDOVA	312,20
BAHIA BLANCA	5.928,0



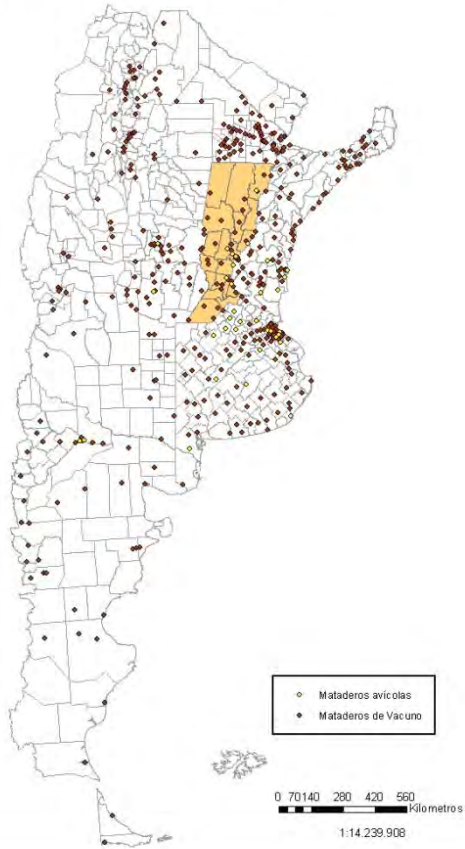
potencial de biogás a 0,71 max kg
22.837.832,33
3.452,64
41.285,85
2.627.146,28

total de residuos disponibles para biogás
318.292,9567

927.132,27
116.102.583,12
36.283.256,23
1.926.429,68
5.968.892,70
147.928,79
4.703.449,91
75.909,55
1.441.357,46

SLAUGHTER HOUSES

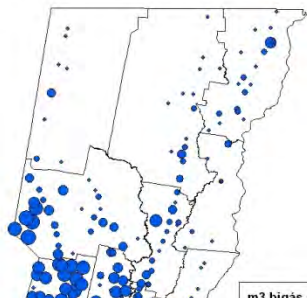
LOCALIZACIÓN DE MATADEROS



Cantidades promedio de desechos comestibles de matadero obtenidos en los centros de matanza

	Vacuno macho adulto		Vacuno hembra		Vacuno macho joven	Porcino			Pollo	
	% peso en vivo	Kg	% peso en vivo	Kg	% peso en vivo	Kg	% peso en vivo	Kg	% peso en vivo	Kg
Peso vivo promedio en Kg.										
Peso antes de faenado	100	430	100	320	100	50	100	99,8	100	1,50
Huesos	22,60	5,26	20,30	6,34	24,00	12	32,00	32	0	0
Cuernos	4,80	1,12	5,62	1,76	0,00	0	0	0	0	0
Cabeza sin cuernos	0	0	0	0	6,22	3,11	5,50	5,4	0	0
Patas con cascos	2,10	0,49	1,93	0,60	5,00	2,50	1,10	0,99	0	0
Contenido ruminal y líquidos corporales	5,81	1,35	6,30	1,97	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plumas, sangre y vísceras	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0,15

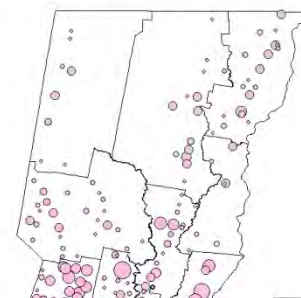
Potencial de producción de biogás a partir del estiércol generado en los Tambos de la provincia de Santa Fe



m3 biogás/año

SANTA FE BIOGAS FROM MANURE

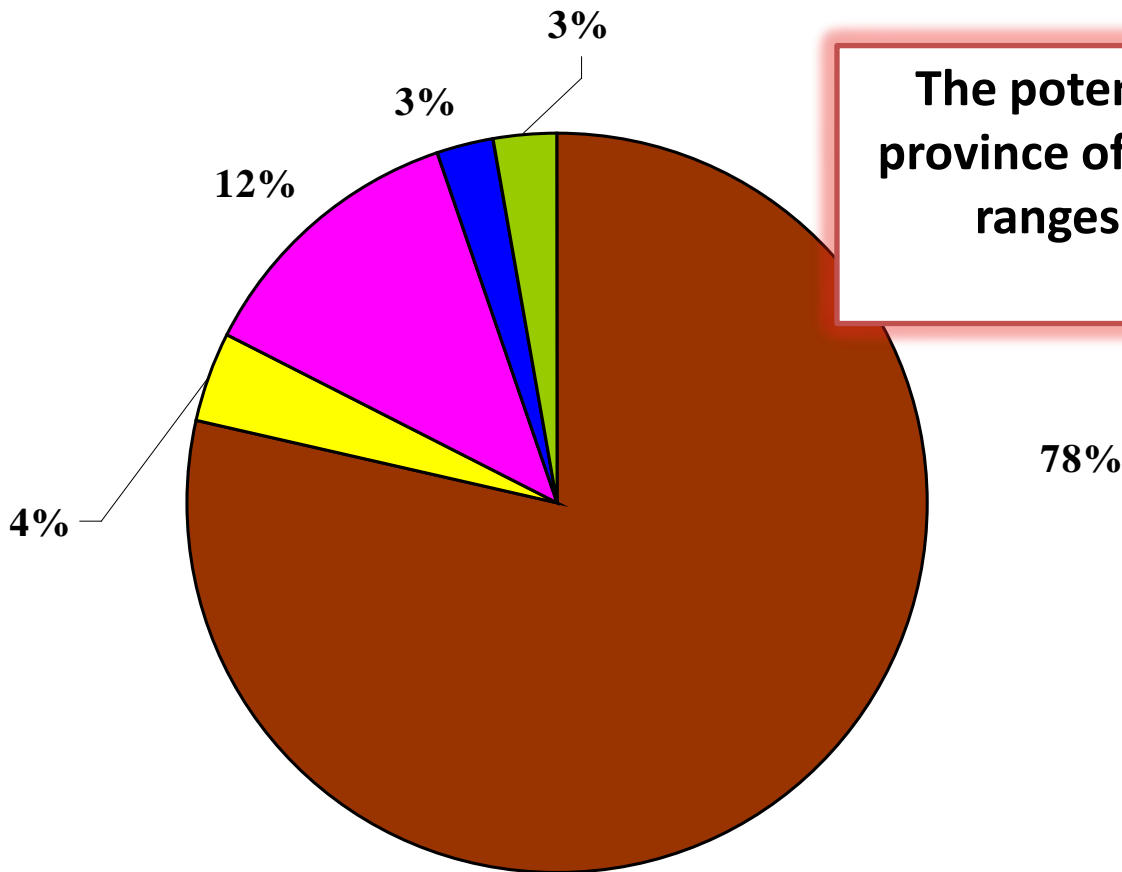
Potencial de producción de biogás a partir del estiércol generado en las granjas de cerdos de la provincia de Santa Fe



Departamento	m3 de biogás/ año									
	Feed Lots		Porcino		Avícola		Vacas de tambo		Totales	
	Mínimo	Máximo	Mínimo	Máximo	Mínimo	Máximo	Mínimo	Máximo	Mínimo	Máximo
9 DE JULIO	84.414	146.806	26.019,10	38.378,16	1.430,62	2.553,10	35.787,89	62.239,80	147.652	249.977
VERA	1.804.086	3.137.544	122.795,64	181.123,56	88.357,80	157.685,00	53.895,91	93.732,00	2.069.135	3.570.085
GRAL OBLIGADO	4.388.091	7.631.436	219.920,25	324.382,35	170.714,00	304.659,00	73.086,87	127.107,60	4.851.812	8.387.585
SAN JAVIER	258.123	448.908	45.533,16	67.161,43	84.877,90	151.474,00	16.924,33	29.433,60	405.458	696.977
SAN CRISTOBAL	1.676.655	2.915.919	90.569,79	133.590,43	1.506,78	2.689,01	1.429.752,46	2.486.526,00	3.198.484	5.538.724
SAN JUSTO	2.836.350	4.932.796	513.627,12	757.600,01	10.989,90	19.612,70	148.700,64	258.609,80	3.509.668	5.968.619
LAS COLONIAS	2.691.615	4.681.075	1.340.475,23	1.977.200,92	29.997,70	53.534,30	1.283.796,99	2.232.690,40	5.345.885	8.944.501
GARAY	0	0	1.598.977,24	2.358.491,45	46,26	82,56	0,00	0,00	1.599.024	2.358.574
CASTELLANOS	454.944	791.196	2.473.047,01	3.647.744,32	111.432,00	198.863,00	2.302.244,80	4.003.904,00	5.341.668	8.641.707
LA CAPITAL	2.153.292	3.744.860	205.967,15	303.801,56	427.893,00	763.624,00	333.457,80	579.926,60	3.120.610	5.392.212
SAN MARTIN	2.033.064	3.529.944	772.029,76	1.138.743,88	530,02	945,87	615.219,17	1.069.946,40	3.420.843	5.739.580
SAN JERONIMO	4.567.269	7.943.061	578.674,51	853.544,90	84.308,90	150.459,00	254.116,64	441.942,00	5.484.369	9.389.007
BELGRANO	253.242	440.418	1.296.829,23	1.912.823,12	751,85	1.341,76	68.175,80	118.566,60	1.618.999	2.473.149
IRIONDO	2.482.740	4.317.840	798.893,02	1.178.367,21	34.482,90	61.538,60	408.542,68	710.509,00	3.724.659	6.268.255
SAN LORENZO	914.823	1.590.988	277.221,73	408.902,05	93.983,80	167.725,00	77.972,77	135.604,80	1.364.001	2.303.220
ROSARIO	3.175.596	5.522.760	2.899.679,86	4.277.027,79	237.204,00	423.317,00	14.506,56	25.228,80	6.326.986	10.248.334
CASEROS	3.513.798	6.110.922	1.779.322,88	2.624.501,22	1.117,20	1.993,78	137.686,40	239.454,60	5.431.924	8.976.872
CONSTITUCION	553.137	961.966	2.565.653,18	3.784.338,45	32.719,60	58.391,90	11.005,85	19.140,60	3.162.516	4.823.837
GRAL LOPEZ	10.063.485	17.501.724	3.166.026,94	4.669.889,73	35.193,40	62.806,70	348.132,22	605.447,40	13.612.838	22.839.868
Total	43.904.724	76.350.163	20.771.263	30.637.613	1.447.538	2.583.296	7.613.006	13.240.010	73.736.530	122.811.082

SANTA FE

Potencial de biogás según la materia prima utilizada



The potential of biogás production of the province of Santa Fe from available biomass ranges between **93.697.210**m³ d and **149.619.739**.

- Estiercol
- Sebo ganado vacuno
- Faena ganado
- Industria Láctea
- Industria Cervecera

Case study projects

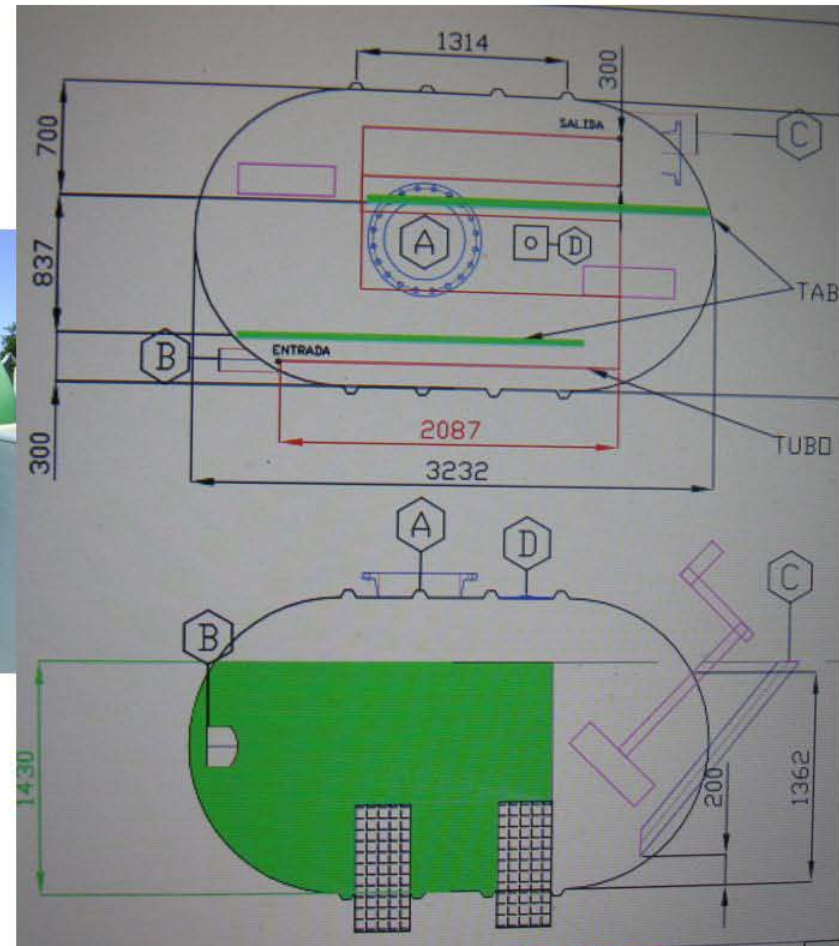


Research digester I

Food waste



High efficient dairy farm digester II



Pilot plant INTA Rafaela Experimental Station Dairy Santa Fe

- **Digester development:**

Dairy farm loaded, problems with crust and lack of mixing device.



day 10



day 30

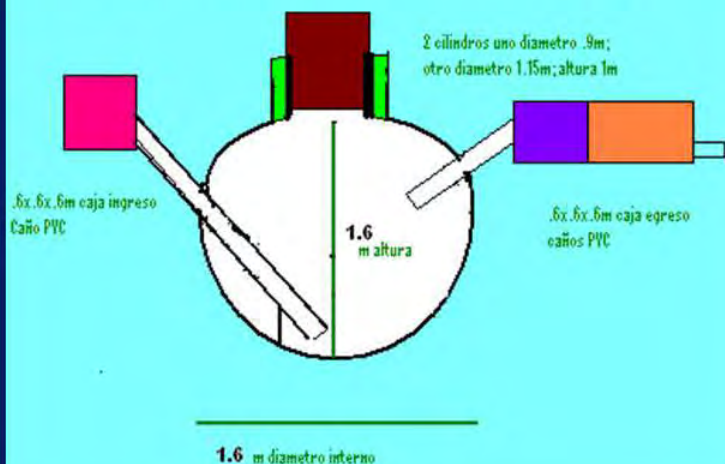
OUT OF SERVICE DUE TO MIXING PROBLEMS AND BAG FAILURE

Pilot plant Exp station Marcos Juarez Pigs



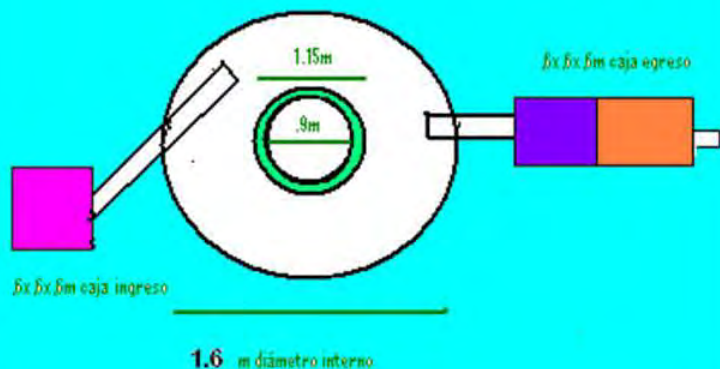
LOCAL MODELS EXP STATION RECONQUISTA

Biodigestor, esquema seccion transversal. (1.9 m³)



1.6 m diametro interno

Biodigestor vista en planta (1.9 m³)



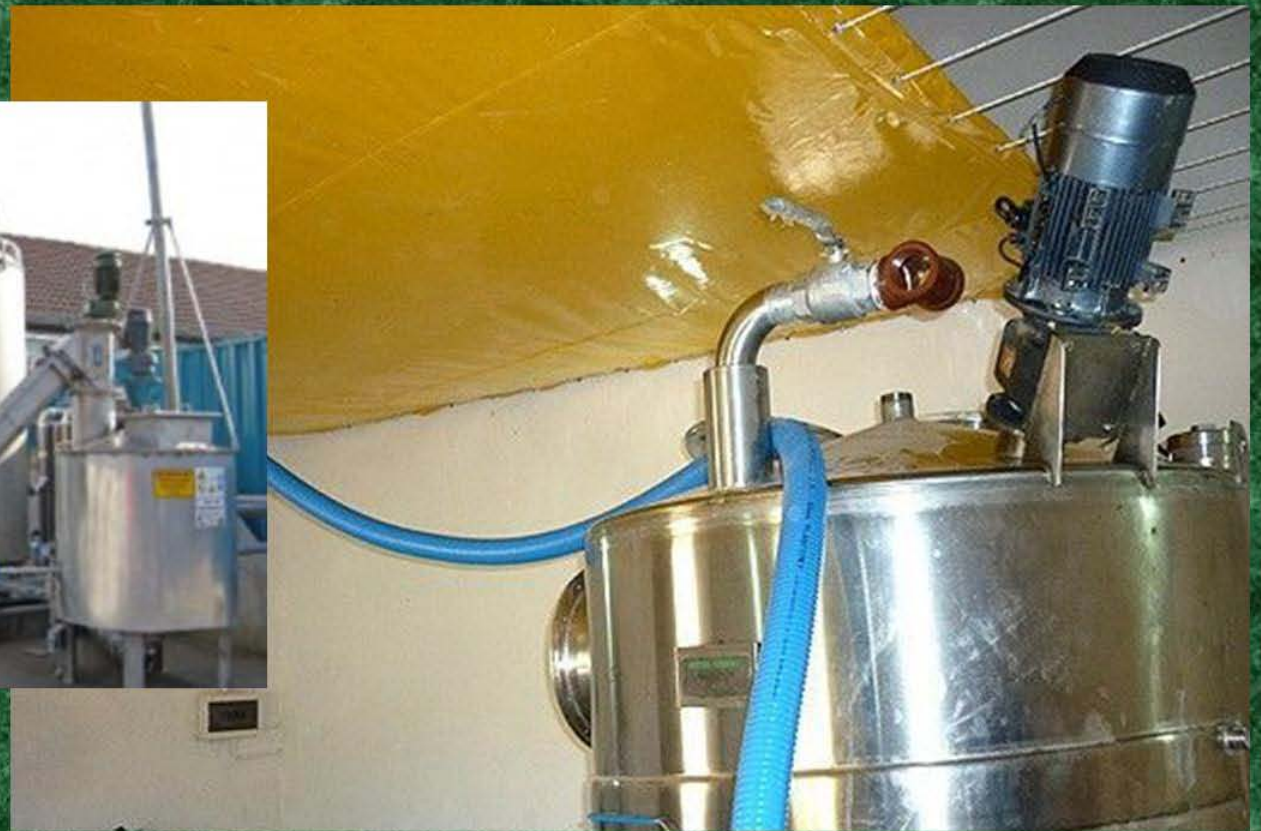
1.6 m diametro interno



FERROCEMENT & FILTERS



University of Mendoza CIM & INTA
new demonstrative plant of biogas for agroindustrial residues
2001



Low cost alternatives Exp Station LAS BREÑAS Chaco



OUT OF SERVICE DUE TO MIXING PROBLEMS AND BAG FAILURE

TECHNOLOGICAL OFFERS

**ARGENTINA COMPANIES IN
BIOGAS**

2. New high technology projects

YANQUETRUZ 1300 Mothers



SUBSTRATES

- ✓ Pig manure: 150 m³/day
- ✓ Corn/sorghum silage: 50 ton/day

BIOGÁS PRODUCTION

12.887 m³/day
8.000 Mw/year

PLANTA CONFIGURATION

- ✓ two Primary Biodigesters 3619 m³ c/u
- ✓ Two secondary Biodigesters 2897 m³ c/u
- ✓ Two CATERPILLAR engines 756 kw
- ✓ Electric power= 1,53 Mw
- ✓ Heating system
- ✓ Emergency Torch 800 m³ / h
- ✓ Blowers 400 mbar y 390 m³/h

**Residue management and
electricity generation**

TECNORED CONSULTORES S.A.
www.tecnoredconsultores.com.ar
Río Cuarto - Córdoba







BIOELECTRICA FINISHING FIRST DIGESTERS WITH PLANS TO CONSTRUCT 60 PLANT OF 1 Mw

Investors 29 farmers



info@bioelectrica.com

 **Bioeléctrica**
GENERACION DE ELECTRICIDAD Y BIOMASA

www.bioelectrica.com



FIRST FEEDLOT IN THE PROVINCE OF BUENOS AIRES



- Hernando Cordoba pig Farm
Biodigestor 2400 m³
TRH 15 days
Production 30 a 50m³ hora
Microturbines Capstone de 30 KwH buyer Empresa
Provincial de Energía Eléctrica de Córdoba (EPEC)





BIO METANOS DEL SUR S.A.

Proyectos de Producción Agropecuaria y Desarrollo Sustentable

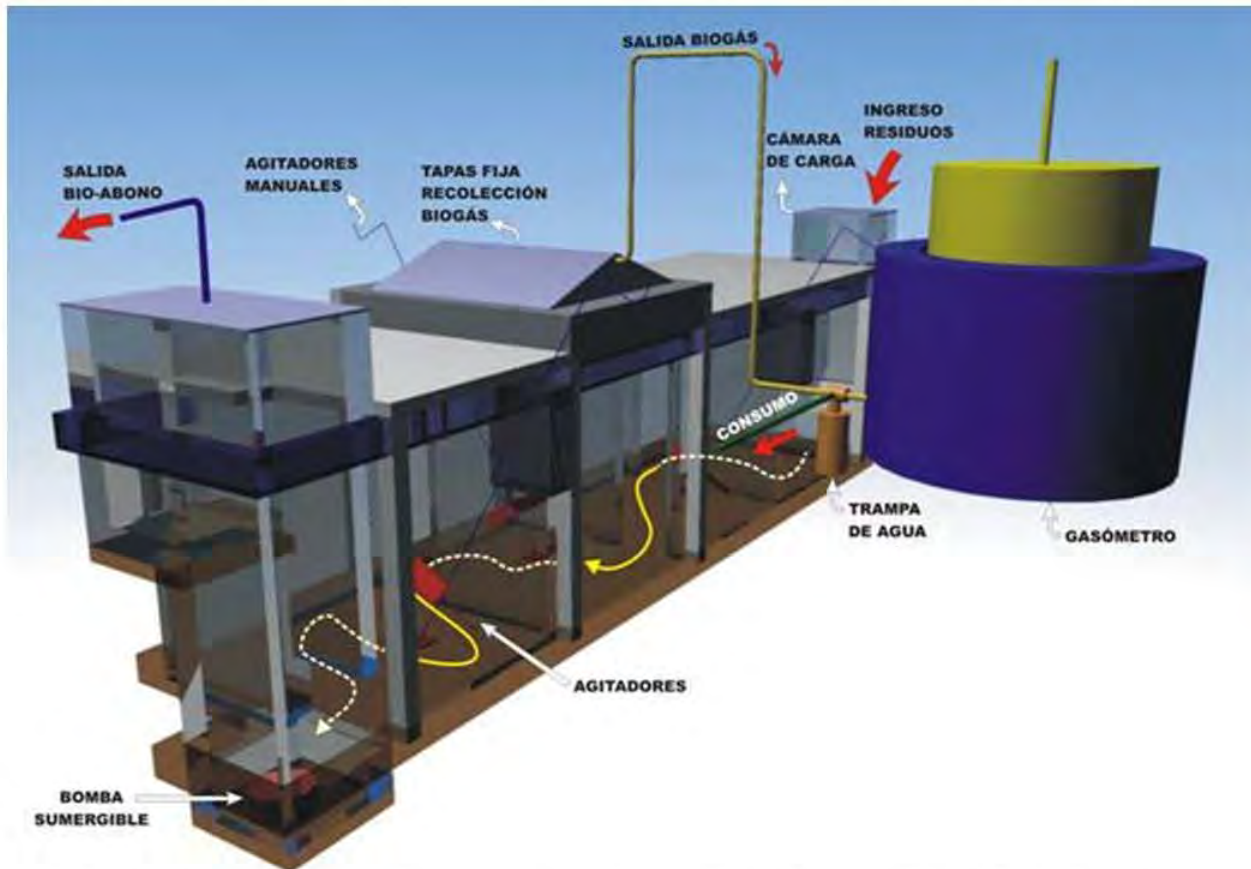


250 m³
volumen

250 m³
volumen

1750 m³
volumen

Planta de Biodigestión Planteada



Componentes:

- Cámara de carga
- 8 cámaras de 10m³
- Tapa fija de recolección de biogás
- Agitadores manuales
- Cámara de descarga

Biodigestor de desplazamiento horizontal- flujo pistón



Biogas production from agroindustry residues

INTA OBEDRECHT 2011
Slaughter house in Salta
30 cubic meters
6 meter altitude



New Anaerobic digester CALSA ADI BVF Tucuman 2010/11



420000 CO2 reduction/year



High efficiency UASB plant corn plant Chaabuco and Baradero Dedini Technology Brazil



Digester volume 1200 cubic meters
Biogas production 6000 a 7500 m³/day
Methane concentration 72 %



General view of the plant operated by biotec CITRUSVIL 2010/11

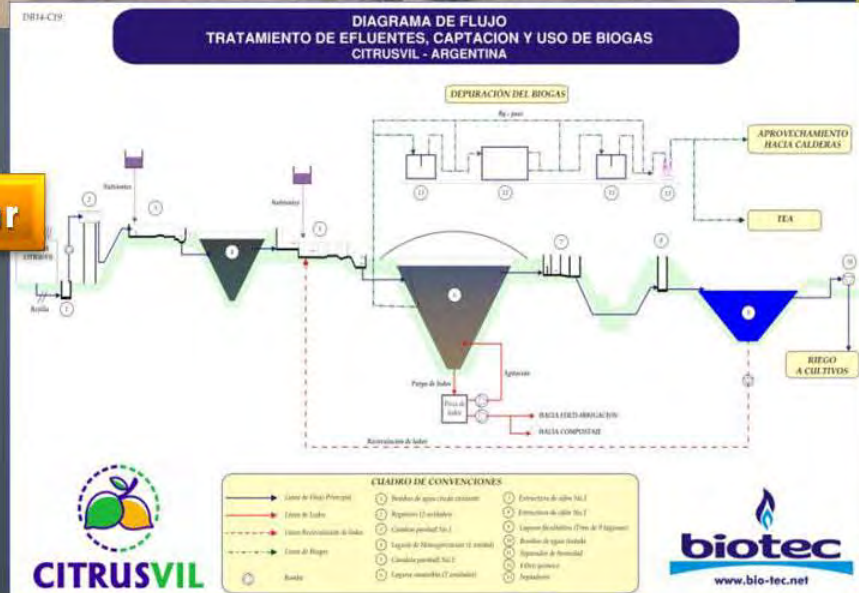


80.000 m² - 2700 m³/hora



Parshalls de ingreso a biodigestores

51.0000 CO₂ reduction/year







CITRUSVIL: 80.000 m3 - 2700 m3/hour



**Las Camelias Chicken slaughter house Entre Rios
2011**

**1500 cub meter of biogas per day
8700 Tons/year reduction CDM**





Bioenergía

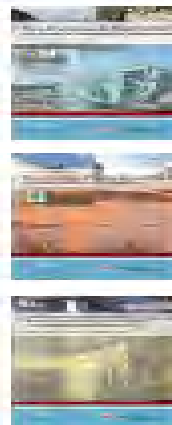
Ver todos los contenidos sobre este tema



Cuantificación y uso de biomasa de residuos de cultivos en Argentina para bioenergía

Análisis de la factibilidad del uso de residuos de cosecha de maíz y/o sorgo (rastros) como potenciales fuentes de materia prima para la generación de biocombustibles.

Publicaciones



El uso de la biomasa de Origen Forestal con destino a bioenergía en la Argentina

Biocombustibles: el avance de la certificación de sustentabilidad en la Argentina

Actualización del cálculo de la reducción de emisiones producidas por el corte obligatorio

Agenda Bioenergía

- ago 7 2013 Rol del bioetanol en la matriz energética
- ago 11 2013 1ª Jornada Internacional de Biomasa
- ago 13 2013 III Congreso Internacional de Ambiente y Energías Renovables

Ver todos

Noticias sobre Bioenergía

- Bioenergía
- Residuos con energía
- Biomasa forestal con fines bioenergéticos

Ver todas

Biodiesel

La estrategia del INTA en el desarrollo de la Producción de Biocombustible como valor agregado

Cadena de valor de la Colza en Mendoza

Proyectos Institucionales del Programa Nacional de Bioenergía

Actualización del cálculo de la reducción de emisiones producidas por el corte obligatorio

Ver todos

Biogas

Manual para la producción de biogas

Relevamiento unificado INTA (INTI) 2010 para la producción de biogas

Estudio de caso preliminar de generación eléctrica de 1 MWel con una planta de biogas de alta eficiencia

Taller Nacional del Programa AGSTAR de biogás organizado por la Agencia de Medio Ambiente EPA de los Estados Unidos.

Ver todos

Bioetanol

Generación de Energía con cultivos y residuos forestales

Prácticas de manejo en sorgos sacarinos para la obtención de etanol en Argentina

Productividad de sorgos sacarinos para la obtención de etanol en diferentes ambientes de Argentina

Ver todos

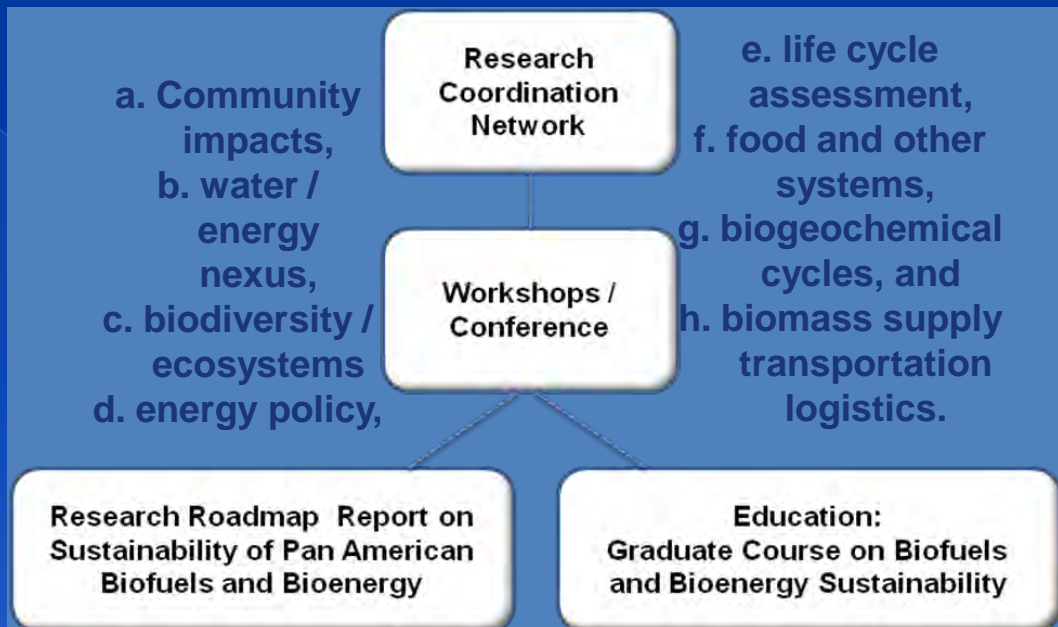


Continuará visitando todo lo que está en INTA expone

Tweets

Pan American Biofuels and Bioenergy Sustainability Research Coordination Network (RCN)

WORLD CONFERENCE RECIFE PERNAMBUCO 23 AL 25 JULY 2014



Obrigado !!!!
Thank you for your attention

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